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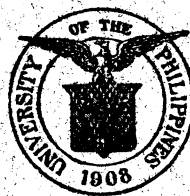
JAN 9 1920

NINTH ANNUAL
COMMENCEMENT

Manila

OF THE

UNIVERSITY *of the* PHILIPPINES

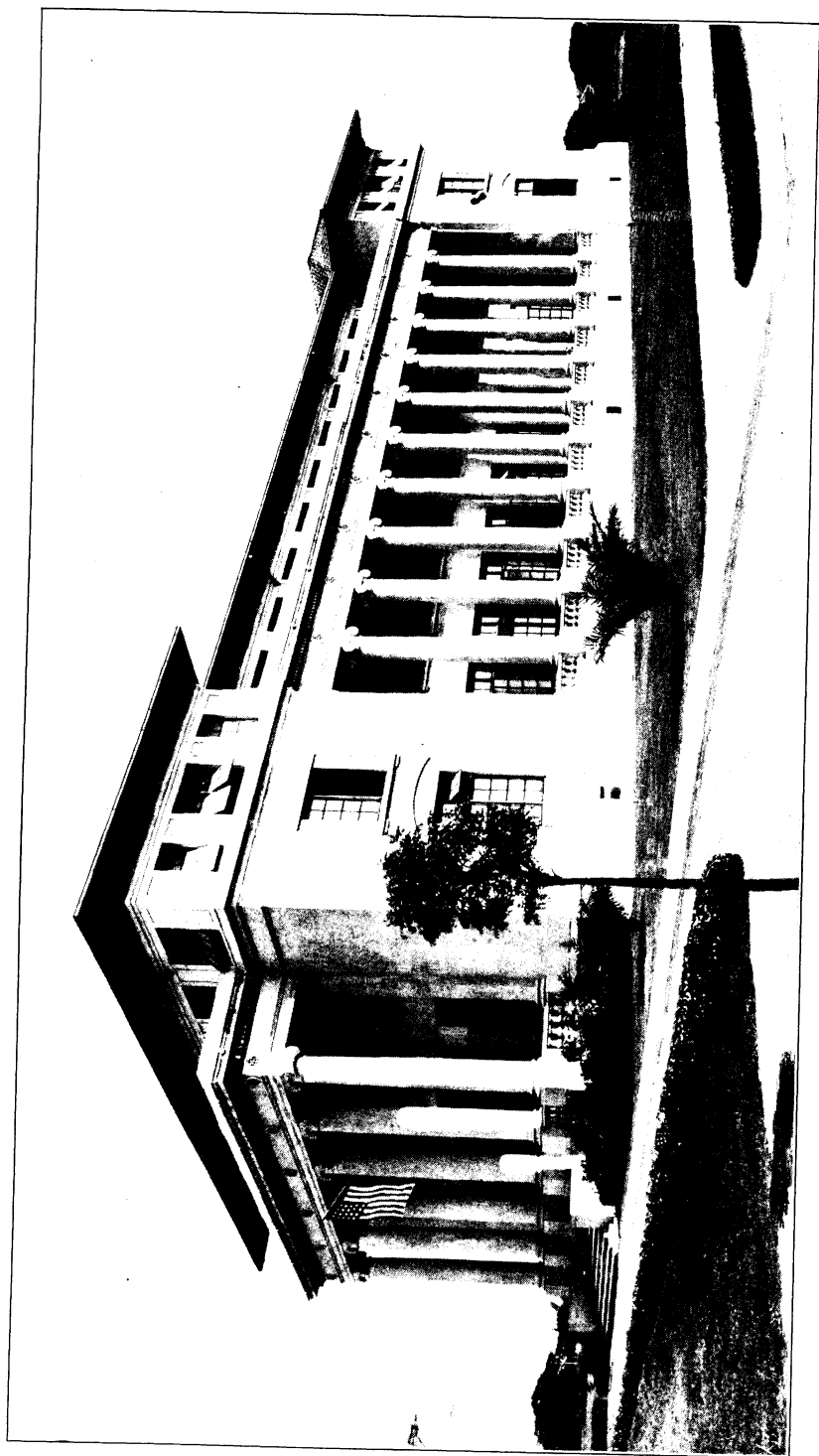


APRIL 4, 1919

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NINTH ANNUAL
COMMENCEMENT
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PROGRAM

ENTRANCE OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS, BOARD OF VISITORS,
UNIVERSITY COUNCIL, CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

MUSIC

Commencement Address by Honorable Geo. A. Malcolm

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippine Islands
Professor of Public Law in the College of Law, University of the Philippines

MUSIC

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

By Honorable José Escaler

President Protempore of the University of the Philippines

Address to the Graduates by Mr. José G. Sanvictores

Assistant Director of Agriculture

B. S., University of Illinois

MUSIC

COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

PHILIPPINE IDEALS REALIZED THROUGH UNIVERSITY EFFICIENCY

(By Justice GEO. A. MALCOLM.)

MR. PRESIDENT, MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS AND OF
THE FACULTY, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

The Commencement Exercises of the University of the Philippines are annually held amidst surroundings pleasant and inspiring. Yonder is our University Hall, the counterpart of architecture still to be seen in the environs of Athens, designed to bring to us the lessons of civilizations long departed. Before me can be discerned the pile which houses the Observatory, with a glorious past and an equally glorious present, eloquent of a Spanish civilization, that is engrained in the very fiber of Philippine life. To my left is the Philippine General Hospital, founded to alleviate distress and to practise charity, while further on is the Bureau of Science, whose chief function is scientific research; these stand as contributions of American progress. Overhead the rays of a tropical sun filter through beautiful acacia trees on to an assemblage met on one of the most momentous days of their lives, who go forth from scholastic halls, full of hope and enthusiasm, into a life crowded with the opportunities of Philippine citizenship. Through the ancient civilizations of Chaldea, Egypt, Assyria, Babylon, Greece, and Rome, through the medieval civilizations of glorious Spain and the Europe of the Renaissance, through the modern civilization of democratic America, has gone the march of kingdoms until close to the point of beginning, Oriental China, it is possible to see a blending of world ideas to present here to-day a typical Filipino civilization.

I can surely be pardoned if faced with a responsibility to deliver a message to this splendid audience, I find my inspiration in the rise and fall of these convergent civilizations, and if, rather paradoxically, I devote my theme to practical idealism. I would also crave your indulgence in being permitted to depart from the usual custom of padding the commencement oration with classical and learned references, to plunge into my subject. If my remarks shall be resented by

anyone, I must plead my abiding interest in the welfare of the Filipino people and my love for the University of the Filipino people as my defense. I would invite your attention to the subject, "Philippine Ideals Realized Through University Efficiency."

Idealism is fundamentally no different for the Philippine Islands than it is for other lands. The great fields of human endeavor are much the same in every portion of the world. Perfection has been and is rarely attainable. Yet the continual groping for Utopias does make for progress. The vision of the dreamer is continually being transformed into the reality of accomplishment. The detested radical of one age becomes the admired genius of the next generation. Life's most wonderful adventure consists in following the winding rivers of doubt to the crystal waters of resolution, in exploring the verdant valleys of knowledge, in climbing the mountain tops of immutable truth, and, finally, in approaching with humility the golden gates that open into Eternity.

The ideal of articular Philippine significance, which invariably claims first consideration, is that which is termed Philippine Independence. Just as all roads were said to lead to Rome, so do all discussions here lead to the question of Philippine Independence. And this is rightfully so. Love of native land and the development of a feeling of nationalism are among the highest qualities of mankind. Here we have had to solve a so-called Philippine problem, which had presented itself in different forms. This problem was first to force recognition of American sovereignty and to assure domestic tranquility. It consisted next in the setting up of a strong government under American auspices. It became next a proof of Filipino civic capacity. But, recently, it assumed the form of an express recognition of future Philippine Independence to be granted when a stable government shall have been established. The immediate Philippine problem consists in the demonstration of the establishment of such a stable government. Once this is conceded, the new Philippine problem, to which both Americans and Filipinos should address themselves, which should be accepted without any lingering desire to perpetuate old differences, and which should be worked out through mutual non-partisan coöperation, is no more and no less than the transformation of the existing Philippine Government into an Independent Philippine State, stable and permanent. With a frank recognition of the difficulties in the way, just as the old questions were finally satisfactorily settled, may we not expect

that through American-Filipino faith and friendship, a government may be created, which will at once afford protection for American interests and will guarantee a lasting Philippine freedom.

Even if we give front rank to the political question, there are likewise other Philippine ideals of equal importance. Not only must the Philippines be made politically independent, but they must be made independent, morally, socially, economically, and academically. No Philippine state could long exist without an approachment to these and other vital Philippine ideals.

With religious creed, under the form of government now existing in the Philippines, we are not permitted directly to concern ourselves. Church and State are separate. Yet, we must all be interested in the perpetuation of religious toleration. Any durable government must rest on a moral and religious basis. The Philippine religious ideal is that of a brotherhood of man, of freedom of worship, and of reverence for the Creator on High.

That there should be a number of perplexing social questions in the Philippines is not unnatural. Every country has certain evils peculiar to itself which it must combat and, if possible, conquer. Here the greatest vice is without doubt gambling in all of its devious forms. Another social question, which has outcroppings in other lands, relates to a violation of the sanctity of suffrage. Election frauds are a fertile cause of revolution, if permitted to thrive, and should be promptly stamped out wherever discovered. To be extirpated, these vices require rigorous laws, vigorously enforced, backed up by a condemnatory public opinion. Public sentiment should treat or, better, surgically remove these and other virulent social cancers, that eat at the vitals of Philippine probity and prosperity.

It has many times been said that along with political Philippine independence must go economic independence. It is undeniable. No eloquence is needed to show that the natural resources of the Philippines cannot be developed without the necessary capital. Primarily, of course, this should be Filipino capital, which should be encouraged to seek its proper outlet in the development of the native land. As admittedly this must be insufficient, friendly foreign capital must be made welcome without undue restriction and with the guarantee of governmental protection. But while many have lent their voices to the necessity of capital and the equal necessity of labor to make capital beneficial, little or no attention has been given to the rights of labor. The history of the last few years should bring home to us that the masses

must be treated fairly and generously, or they will rise in their might and overthrow accepted institutions. We want no exemplification of Russian anarchy in these fair isles. We can avoid such a catastrophe if precautionary measures are taken in time. Much better is it that the employer and the Government should lead than that they be made to compromise when it is too late. Laws which in many occupations will provide for eight hours as the day's labor, which will prohibit child labor, which will fix a minimum wage, which will establish a workingman's insurance fund, and which will provide boards of conciliation and arbitration, are needed for the Philippines. With such statutes in force, we should, then, expect that labor will co-operate with capital and the Government by the education of the children, by the extermination of the social vices which sap the strength of the workingmen, and by leading such orderly lives as will make for the material prosperity of the land. With capital attracted, labor protected, and natural resources developed, we can move forward toward economic independence.

Along with the ideals which we have mentioned and others which readily come to mind, there must be Philippine academic independence. The Filipino people are naturally endowed with musical, artistic, and literary gifts. The Philippines have had notable figures in literature and the arts. The patriotic novels of Rizal, the vernacular poems of Baltazar, the paintings of Luna and Hidalgo, not to mention the worthy productions of others now living, are indicative of great Philippine possibilities. While this is true, it is to be lamented that more consideration is not given to the liberal arts. The Philippines should have its own academy of letters and its own centre of art and music. Along with these major developments should naturally go the study and the amplification of Philippine languages and lore. While on the language question there can be, although there should not be, a dispute, there should not be any to contest the right of a people to retain its own methods of expression and to transmit these as the heritage of their children. Our goal is here, academic Philippine independence.

If we admit that these are a few of many pressing Philippine problems, as undoubtedly all will admit, although not agreeing as to their proper solution, the paramount inquiry becomes—What consideration shall the University of the Philippines give to them? Plainly, the prime function of a University is to lead, and this being true, has the University of the Philippines performed its duty, and if not, how should it begin in an attempt to accomplish its mission?

As to the political ideal, it is of course obvious that the University must whole-heartedly give its support. It is not proper for a University to mingle in political affairs; it is proper for a University to work in harmony with the Government and to originate political theories. More specifically, there can be imagined no higher prerogative than that of turning out good citizens. The University student must be so trained as to produce a University graduate, who can think clearly on public questions and who can vote intelligently at the polls. No state can long be safe without two vigorous political parties. In addition to such parties, it is also always well to have a considerable number of independent thinkers who at stated intervals shift the balance of power from one party to the other. Each party with these independent individuals as judges will thus stand guard over the public welfare. If the University is to be able to send forth such citizens, I reiterate, what I have so often before stated, no student should be permitted to graduate who shall not have had at least one year of Philippine History, one semester of Philippine Government, and one semester of Philippine Literature. Lead the student to interest himself in the annals, in the institutions, and in the literature of other countries, but always be sure that he has a groundwork of Philippine Nationalism. The attainment of real Philippine patriotism should be the great contribution of the University of the Philippines to the political life of the country. If the University performs this duty, as I think it will, the University graduate will hold as his right, the predominating influence in public affairs.

In a Government which protects all religious beliefs without sanctioning any particular creed, the University could not very well mingle in religious affairs. But this should not be carried to such an extreme that no consideration is given to the moral life of the student. It surely will not profit the student if he gain a diploma proclaiming him a mental prodigy, only to lose his moral self-respect. Under proper faculty supervision, such student activities can be provided as will give a vent to superfluous animal energy and to youthful enthusiasm, while keeping the student away from undesirable pastimes.

The attitude of the student on social questions very often is unconsciously patterned after that of the teacher under whom he receives his instruction. Once the teacher realizes this proclivity of the young to copy the mentor, the influence which the teacher can have over the mental processes of the student is almost beyond comprehension. If the teacher is able to give

to the student that mental poise which differentiates between right and wrong, the student when once graduated will follow the same process to decide aright his attitude on public issues. One particular method by which the University can more directly assist in community betterment is by social surveys conducted by advanced students. If the University is able to give to the student the proper viewpoint on social questions, an ever increasing alumni must eventually settle many evils for the good of their country.

The University should find it easy to coöperate with other departments of the Government and with commercial organizations for economic advancement. The ordinary government office and the busy mercantile establishment have neither the time nor the facilities for research. The place for scientific investigation is in the University. When as was once announced a University professor after years of investigation reported a cure for rinderpest, that was performing a legitimate function of the University and was indicative of the proper University attitude. Carried into other fields, the University could very well become the great laboratory of Philippine industry.

While the University can do much in a political, moral, social, and commercial way, yet, nevertheless, the atmosphere and the purpose of the University are such as to make its academic purposes more apparent. The University should be the centre and the life of the Philippine Academy of Letters. The policy of the Bureau of Education to have textbooks for the public schools prepared to suit Philippine conditions, could be emulated to place before the University students Philippine textbooks for many courses in which foreign manuals are unsuited. No more effective means to encourage native scholarship can be imagined. The University could also very appropriately take the lead in the preservation of national customs and in the study of Philippine literature and Philippine languages. A University of the Philippines is a University for the Philippines.

Has the University accomplished its purposes? To a great extent it has. The members of the Board of Regents have given of their valuable time without stint in order to plan wisely for the University. The President has done much of a lasting good often in the face of discouragement. Many of the faculty have sacrificed financial reward to stay with their tasks. The alumni have made records of which both they and their *alma mater* can well be proud. The University has succeeded in erecting splendid colleges, has drawn to itself learned faculty members, has enrolled and graduated thousands of in-

telligent students, and has in many, many ways contributed to the welfare of the Philippines. Mistakes it has naturally made. They can be condoned for conditions were new and the trail had not been blazed. But to-day after a number of years of existence, the University has outgrown its swaddling clothes. The public can now expect of their University young manhood's vigor and purpose.

It has been my privilege to know the University of the Philippines from its very beginning. I know it when the first hint of establishment was made by Dr. David P. Barrows. I was permitted to receive the confidence of Dr. George W. Beattie at a time when only through his unflagging courage was the little college from which the real University sprang able to be kept together. I have seen the University of the Philippines when its charter was drafted by Secretary Shuster, when Secretary Gilbert put the stamp of his approval on an institution of higher learning, when the University received invaluable Filipino support from Secretary Palma and later from other Filipino leaders. I have served under two University Presidents and have known of their trials and tribulations. And now, with these facts before me, in a position apart from the University, and performing a work in which it is my daily duty to apply principles to facts, I give it as my honest opinion that those in authority have ever been too modest, too meek, in their requests for the University. They have begged when they should have demanded. They have asked for a few thousand pesos from the Legislature when they should have requested millions. Remarkable, it surely was, that at the decennial celebration of the College of Medicine and Surgery, the Dean of that College thought it necessary to devote his address, and a very good address it was, to demonstrating that a University was needed in the Philippines. I am forced to say frankly and impartially that I doubt if in the past the University has had that vision without which it can not hope to realize its responsibilities.

Just as an example of my point, consider the location of the University. Here we have a University to be constructed in one of the populous districts of the city of Manila. When even the most necessary buildings shall have been erected, the area available will be crowded. To expand within not many years, the University must inevitably expropriate costly adjoining property. And since on at least two sides, there stand buildings, public or partly public in nature, it is only possible for it to obtain an outlet in one or two directions. With proper investigation, a University would have been visualized with all the necessary

departments, with thousands of students where hundreds could be expected in the beginning, and with sufficient ground for the realization of a national—yea an international University.

That the Philippine Legislature would have been willing to assist in the creation of a great Philippine University cannot be denied. It was the Philippine Legislature which passed the Organic Act of the University. It was the Philippine Legislature which in its very first law appropriated one million pesos for barrio schools. It was the Philippine Legislature which when a feasible plan was presented intended to give an elementary education to every Filipino child, provided the tremendous sum of thirty million pesos for this purpose. My own experience with the College of Law, and this was always in one way the most unpopular department because of the contention that there were too many lawyers in the Philippines, proved that by persistent effort necessary equipment and assistance could always be obtained from the authorities. When you consider the eloquent appeals which could be made to a legislative body favorably disposed toward such branches as agriculture, engineering, veterinary science, and education, when it could be shown that the Philippines must bring from other countries trained men in these professions, how easily would it seem assistance could be obtained from a sympathetic Legislature. I am sure that right now if a definite plan should be presented to the Legislature, such as providing a "mill tax" for University purposes, or appropriating a round sum for a long period of time, the Legislature would treat the University in the same liberal manner that it has the Bureau of Education. Certainly, it must be plain that if thirty million pesos are to be used for elementary public instruction, a goodly sum must also be set aside for advanced instruction, if for no other reason than to make possible the giving of the elementary instruction. What the University needs is a permanent appropriation or a permanent fund, and with it a definite, settled policy.

The organization of a University consists of six main factors: the regents, the faculty, the alumni, the students, the public, and the government. The Regents have more trying duties to perform than those pertaining to any other Philippine corporation. The President has a position which should be recognized as only second in importance to that of the Chief Executive and the Premier of the Philippines.

The great majority of the Faculty will always be Filipinos, but if no specially trained Filipino is available, the incumbent of the position should be selected irrespective of nationality. One

can go into any university in the United States, and can there meet with foreign professors. This is in the end logical if the University is to have as a faculty men of learning, and if its graduates are to be properly trained. I am sure that I can make these statements without being misunderstood, relying on my own record in the College of Law, to demonstrate my belief in Filipinization. But what could be done for that College with available Filipino lawyers to draw upon, is not necessarily true for other branches of learning, especially for the sciences, to which Filipinos have never been attracted in large numbers. The Regents and the President are to be congratulated on their announced policy of retaining or obtaining the necessary foreign professors. The faculty, finally, if it is to serve any beneficial purpose, must be made up of members, whose primary interest, and not whose secondary or tertiary interest, is in the University. A few lecturers of standing are not out of place, but the backbone of the University must be made up of faculty members, who give their entire time to the University, and whose heart and soul is in their work. The permanent faculty member should expect and should receive support from above. The University authorities and the public would then naturally expect from the faculty member not alone satisfactory class room instruction, but intelligent research work and a deep and a personal interest in student functions and welfare. The individuals composing the teaching force could best be wielded into an harmonious body by the organization of a real faculty club.

The alumni of the University of the Philippines have never assumed anywhere near the activity of the alumni of other great universities. Indeed the record of the so called University Alumni Association does not even compare favorably with that of the different High School alumni associations in the Philippines. To-day there should be here present returning graduates from every portion of the islands who meet in spirited class reunions and who are deeply interested in the welfare of their *alma mater*. The University Alumni Association should have a permanent secretary, should publish an alumni magazine, should provide for class reunions, should organize local branches, should have an alumni advisory committee for the University, and should push the interests of the University in the Legislature and before the public. Until this institution can boast of such alumni, it is not really a University.

The students of the University have made sporadic efforts to develop university spirit. Just, however, as experience has shown that for the Philippines a mildly paternalistic govern-

ment is preferable to an individualistic, so it has been shown that for the Filipino students initiative should come from above. Give the students friendly faculty supervision, and they can be organized into a formidable phalanx. A prime requisite to such unity is a University auditorium as large as architectural possibilities and acoustic properties permit. Another need of student life is a University Club to provide legitimate recreation and to serve as the common meeting place of the undergraduates. The best means by which University spirit can be developed and controlled is by the formation of a University student council, presided over by a faculty adviser.

And lastly, what of the relationship of the University with the people and the Government? The tax-payers should be encouraged to take a proprietary interest in their University. One means by which this can be brought about is through University demonstrations and extension work. Popular and instructive lectures, dramatics, and musicales can be given in the municipalities by faculty members and University students. As to the Government, its problems, which are ever the problems of the people, should meet with consideration by the University. The needs of the Bureau of Public Works should be made the needs of the College of Engineering; the cry for more doctors and nurses for the Philippine Health Service should be addressed to the College of Medicine and Surgery; the demands of the Bureau of Agriculture should meet with a hearty response from the College of Agriculture and the College of Veterinary Science; the lack of properly trained teachers should interest the College of Education, and so on through the list. If a municipality or a province has any particular problem to solve, which the ordinary government personnel cannot attend to, such as the drafting of an intricate ordinance, or the planning for landscape improvement, the municipality or province can be encouraged to forward its particular difficulty to the University for advice from University experts. If with the University there were incorporated, as there should be, the Bureau of Science and the Philippine Library and Museum, the University, with its other equipment, would be in a position to assist in national progress. What is known as the Wisconsin Idea of a University working in conjunction with the State for the benefit of the people should be made the Philippine idea.

Part and parcel of any attempt to attain Philippine ideals and University efficiency is the development of a courageous public opinion. Public opinion when dormant permits of governmental decay; public opinion when aroused sweeps clean the

governmental edifice. Self-criticism and national appraisal are the fountain from which must flow the purifying stream of Filipino sentiment. The time is not long past when any one who had the temerity to offer friendly suggestions for betterment was deemed the enemy of Philippine independence. Fortunately, this feeling is passing and the good sense of the people is indicating that just as in other countries constructive criticism is not resented, but rather appreciated, so should proposed remedies whether coming from Filipino or foreigner be taken in the same sense in which offered. This is all the more essential for the Philippines, since journalism is not so extended as to be able to develop an active public opinion. When the day shall arrive when every municipality in the Philippines with at least one thousand inhabitants shall boast a newspaper, when every municipality with at least ten thousand inhabitants shall have a public library, and when great newspapers and periodicals and purely Filipino books shall circulate by the tens of thousands, then there will be a real public opinion in these Islands. Whether by pen or by speech, Philippine public opinion can be made either the crumbling arch or the sturdy center-piece in a democratic government.

This, my friends, is my imperfect conception of the duties of the University of the Philippines. If in presenting my plea, I have offended any one, I shall be sincerely sorry. I do not expect—I would not wish—every one to agree with my suggestions. Yet you may remember the incident of the late Theodore Roosevelt, standing before an historic assemblage in London, and there criticizing the English colonial policy in Egypt. It has since been brought to light that what seemed an impertinence on his part was the result of deep thought and of conferences with distinguished British leaders. What I have to-day presented may somewhat similarly be said to be the result of a personal investigation of many of the great universities, of serious reflection, and of some experience, here offered for respectful consideration, in the best of spirit without personal bias and with due allowance for past difficulties.

My dream of the Philippines of the future is that of an independent state in which political, religious, social, economic, and academic questions shall have been practically solved. My vision of the University of the Philippines of the future is that of a University with a practical organization, with two branches, one in the South and one in the North, each with ample provision for almost unlimited expansion, with tens of thousands of loyal students, with a faculty of Filipino scholars

assisted by foreign educators, and with a strong and vigorous alumni association—a University recognized in all portions of the world as the center of Far Eastern culture and learning. When that day shall arrive, Philippine Ideals will have been realized as nearly as is humanly possible through University Efficiency.

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATES.

(By Mr. JOSÉ G. SANVICTORES.)

MR. PRESIDENT; MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY; MEMBERS OF THE
CLASS OF 1919;

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

Although it is far from my intention and desire to offer an excuse for my presence here today—though my presuming to say words of advice to the Class of 1919 is presumptuous presumption—it might be well for me to begin by saying that, when your genial President pro-tempore surprised me by a visit early one morning to tell me that he had decided I should make the address to the graduates of the University of the Philippines this year, I immediately realized that I was in a position where I could not by any means or manner disobey such a politely mandatory order as had been given me.

If what I shall have to say may have any interest for you, it will be because it comes from one who was brought up in a practically identical environment; educated in a similar institution; guided by a group of men possessing the same ideas and ideals; and above all, one of your generation and—I am conceited enough to say this for myself—also of your temperament.

We can all probably clearly yet recall our several experiences and feelings as we went through the various stages of our school career. As pupils finishing our primary courses we felt just as proud of our achievements as those receiving the highest academic honor for their efforts; the next step upward held a certain fascination and perhaps awe as well, for there was ever present that feeling of uncertainty and fear with regard to anything that is yet unknown and undiscovered. It is but natural therefore that to the primary graduate, the intermediate graduate should seem an intellectual giant, just as the intermediate graduate looks up with a certain sublime respect to the high school graduate, to whom in turn a college student may appear as an august personage. But, alas! when the portals of a college are finally opened before him and he is permitted to enter, he finds himself one of the hundreds of the so-called freshmen who are considered by the sophomores as nurselings to be cared for through the first year and taught the ways of college life. But as he advances, he himself becomes

some day an arrogant sophomore, a wise junior and at last a condescending senior.

Doubtless, our several experiences while going through these different stages were quite different in detail, but I rather think that in a broad way they were very much alike: as freshmen, we felt more or less irresponsible; as sophomores, we tried to measure up to our responsibility as tutors of the grade below; as juniors, we thought we know all that there was to be known; but as seniors, we were not so cocksure of that—we became more reflective of mood. This was but the indication of the approach to mental equilibrium and a proper appreciation of the relative importance of things in life. My friends, I wish to tell you that it was in the senior year of my college career that the fact clearly dawned upon my mind that as a college graduate, I was to assume, of necessity, a role of greater responsibility than that of my less fortunate fellow men; and it was perhaps due to this feeling that when I was finally handed the certificate that I had completed the prescribed course, I felt decidedly uneasy, lest I might not acquit myself with credit to my Alma Mater, to the satisfaction of the Government that had provided for my education and with honor to my people. I venture to say that your experience and mine probably tally in this general way. However, I may of course be mistaken; you may not feel as nervous as I did then—if so, then I give you credit for greater self-confidence, which assuredly is a good sign.

During the régime that preceded this one, a person was considered educated if he knew Latin, Greek, Philosophy, history, etc. Strong emphasis was laid on the abstract sciences in those days. It was also the common opinion that an educated man should be above doing heavy manual work. Consequently, the priesthood, the law, and medicine were practically the only professions recognized. Fortunately, we no longer feel that manual labor is unbecoming, much less debasing, to an educated man. On the contrary, work is source of joy and pride to him. What was meted out to Adam as his punishment may now be regarded as the greatest blessing of humanity, for the idle man is greatly to be pitied. As a tramp has wisely said: "There is only one trouble with having nothing to do, and that is you get no vacation."

Our schools are no longer content with giving the students "cultural" training in the limited meaning of that word; nor is the development of character the sole aim of education. We conceive of it in broader and loftier terms. Education is the

development of the power of understanding things; for a proper understanding is the basis of all correct actions. It was the great Lincoln, I believe, who defined an educated man as the one capable of adapting himself to varying conditions. Admitting the truth of the statement of Lincoln, we should then expect a truly educated man, upon returning to his community or upon taking up what is to be his life career, to adapt himself to whatever conditions he may find. We should expect him not to despise the old and set ways of the people among whom he is to live, but recognizing their defects to bring about reform. We should expect him to be able to mingle with people who may be literally sunk in the pit of absolute ignorance, descend to the bottom of that ignorance but not remain there himself; rather to rise gradually and bring up with him the common mass to a higher level of intellectuality. He should not hesitate to eat out of a common bowl; neither should he be content with such a primitive utensil. In brief, we should expect to find him a man neither too big to stoop and speak to those below him nor yet so small as to be servile to any one; and we should expect him to possess the mental and moral equilibrium that distinguishes the merely learned from the really educated, the hypocritically pious from the truly godly, and thus be a real power for the uplift of his associates.

This may seem to you like setting too high a standard for an educated man, but I just wonder if you and I realize that as members of a nation in the making, we owe perhaps a greater duty to our country than would be the case otherwise. As the collective speed of a group of men is measured by the slowest of that group, so is the capacity of a nation judged by the degree of education of the lowest class of its population. Among us are to be found social parasites just as they are to be found among all other peoples. We hear complaints of scarcity of labor on all sides and yet you may take entire barrios of some of our municipalities and find the people living in entire idleness. We have immense stretches of virgin and fertile lands in the great region of Mindanao and other scattered parts of the archipelago, yet because of the deep-rooted aversion of our people to emigrate and because of the absence of that aggressiveness that characterizes the pioneers, those virgin and fertile lands lie untouched by human hand and will probably so remain until we can batter down these prejudices and as a people can develop an indomitable character that knows no obstacle and admits no defeat. We have been and are now tolerating an economic anomaly in importing millions of pesos of foodstuffs

when agriculture is the preeminent, yea, the all but exclusive occupation of our people. Fanaticism still exists among us, though fortunately to a much lesser degree, and superstition still holds many in complete subjection. Cockfighting, that social evil that is probably the most widely discussed and debated question of the day, is still legalized under our laws. I do not know how you stand on the matter of whether cockfighting shall be legislated out of existence by an Insular Statute or whether we shall await the time when the municipalities shall take the matter in hand and, in the exercise of their autonomous power, decree that cockfighting shall be no more. I do not know if you hold to the opinion that it would be making use of autocratic powers for our Insular Legislature to suppress cockfighting and that it would be more in line with democratic principles to leave this question to the municipal governments to handle. If this be the trend of your reasoning, then is not the intervention of the Insular Government in the suppression of epidemics that decimate our population as equally autocratic? Is not the enforcement of laws calculated to eradicate diseases that inflict great damage upon our agriculture as equally despotic? But let that be as it may. While we may differ in our opinions as regards the manner of suppressing the evil of cockfighting, I am certain of one thing: that there is not one among you that advocates its continuance, and, what is more, I believe every one of you is opposed to it. If our Insular Legislature does not take any measure to make cockfighting illegal, clearly our only hope lies in awakening a civic conscience that shall be so opposed to cockfighting that no man or group of men would dare, in the face of such public opposition, impose his or their will upon the people. As the future leaders of your respective communities, it will be your duty to head your fellow men along the path of sound and safe thinking. Truly, there is "so much to do, so little done."

In the past, more so than now, the system of public school education here was severely and, in some instances, unjustly criticized; and not long ago, one said to me that those who are educated in American schools take the side of Americans. If it be true that the present system of education changes our nationality, then it is to be condemned. But if it gives to our youth that kind of training that will make of them better and stronger citizens, why be provincial and call it the American system and *per se* condemnable? Doubtless, your ideas and ideals are patterned after those of the Americans, but if you have been wise, you will have sifted the good from the bad of

the American ideas and made them a part of yourself. But you can no more appreciate the Chinese way of thinking than you can describe the people of Mars. This does not mean that if some other ideas should run counter with yours that you would consider your ideas so superior to those of others as not to be able to tolerate them. There is now more than ever before need for men who will think in universal terms and no longer in the terms of the limited spheres of their small communities, and I trust you will realize that it is up to you to prove or disprove the adverse criticisms of the system under which you have been educated.

Though you may think that you have paid for your education because you have paid the required fees, on second thought, you will agree that to your Alma Mater and to the state you owe a debt of gratitude that you can not repay except by rendering that superior service to your community for which you have been prepared. It is like the debt that every man owes to his parents; it can only be settled by giving to his children the advantages of a liberal education and of a sound moral training. Now, the question comes up: How can I discharge this obligation? This you can do by undertaking whatever work may be assigned to you with the determination to do that work better than it has ever been done before; for only by excelling in your chosen line can you justify your education. I do not mean, of course, that you should consider yourself a failure if you do not become the leading politician of your town, or its wealthiest merchant; for success is not to be measured by the degree of one's popularity or by the amount of one's material wealth. You may be the head of an important business house or office of the Government and yet be properly classed as a total failure, if you do not know how to perform your task well. You may be an everlasting disgrace to your Alma Mater despite all the titles that may be heaped upon you, if those titles were not deserved. It were better that you became only a messenger, provided that you were the best messenger that has ever lived than be the Director of a Bureau and not know how to perform a director's duties properly. Life, as I have observed it, is like climbing a steep hill without a summit. Fresh efforts must be put forth every day otherwise, you will have no justification for holding down an important position once you obtain it. So many—and I regret to say among them are some college graduates—carry the erroneous idea that by securing a big position their success is assured; and thus, frequently, they make use of their political or family influence and even resort to unfair means

that they may start life at the top-rung of the ladder. Needless to say, while political or family influence may be of some avail, the advantages either gives one can only be temporary at best; for no man can retain his position permanently unless he can show by meritorious service that he is the one man for that position. We all have to advance with the progress of time or be left behind; for the rule of life is grow or decay.

My last words of counsel to you may be briefly summarized, with proper adaptation, in what Ceasar said: "I would rather be the first man in an Iberian village than the second man in Rome."

ALUMNI OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES

COLLEGE OF LAW ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF LAWS

1913

- Benitez, Eulogio, 407 Santo Sepulcro, Paco, Manila.
 Brady, William C., 209 Legarda, Manila.
 Cheek, William D., City Hall, Manila.
 Cajulis, Felix S., Bureau of Internal Revenue, Manila.
 De Guzman, Hon. Alejandro, Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 De Selms, Charles C., 1038 Pennsylvania Avenue, Manila.
 Espiritu, José A. College of Law, University of the Philippines.
 Garcia, Eutiquiano, Bureau of Lands, Manila.
 Hilado, Emilio Y., Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Hilado, Serafin P., Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 McMahon, John C., 420 Kneeder Building, Manila.
 Mueller, William F., Attorney at Law, Cebu.
 Ocampo, Feliciano, Executive Bureau.
 Paras, Ricardo, jr., care Lawrence & Ross, Roxas Building, Manila.
 Roxas, Manuel A., care Molina & Roxas, Carriedo, Manila.
 Santiago, Vicente, Attorney at Law, Pasig, Rizal.
 Santos, Quirino, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Tanner, Adam D., P. O. Box 831, Manila.
 Vickers, James C., Attorney at Law, Cebu.

1914

- Cordova, Gregorio, Attorney at law, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Goyena, Manuel G., care Southworth & Goyena, Escolta.
 Javier, Benedicto, Taytay, Rizal.
 Jugo, Fernando, City Fiscal's Office.
 Lacson, Ricardo C., Philippine Law School, Manila.
 Leaño, Eladio, Guagua, Pampanga.
 Lopez, Eusebio, San Pablo, Laguna.
 Lorenzo, Hon. Pablo, Zamboanga, Zamboanga, Mindanao.
 Mañalac, Anatalio, Zamboanga, Mindanao.
 Noble, H. Lawrence, College of Law, University of the Philippines.
 Power, Edward, Bureau of Customs, Manila.
 Ramos, Eusebio (M. LL.), care Sumulong & Estrada, Carriedo, Manila.
 Reyes, Alexander (B. A.), Bureau of Justice, Manila.
 Torres, Aurelio A., De la Rama Building, Manila.
 Vargas, Jorge S. (B. A.), Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Victoriano, Gustavo, 127 Caballeros, Manila.
 Virata, Emilio P., 6 Escolta, Manila.
 Yulo, José, care Bruce & Reed, Chaco Building, Manila.

1915

- Baltao, Eugenio, San Miguel, Bulacan.
 Belmonte, Gabriel, Zaragoza, Nueva Ecija.
 Binag, Miguel, J. P., San Pablo, Ysabela.
 Chase, Howard E., 1007 St., Washington, D. C.
 Clemeña, Engracio, care Bureau of Lands, Manila.
 Concepcion, Hermogenes, Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Cuyugan, Antonio E., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Del Rosario, Vicente, care R. Diokno, Alhambra, Ermita, Manila.
 Estella, Felipe, Secretary, U. P.
 Esquivel, Cecilio R., Jaen, Nueva Ecija.
 Garcia, Gaudencio, Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Gonzalez, Javier, Supreme Court, Manila.
 Jamison, Edwin C., U. S. A.
 Jimenea, Ramon, Attorney at Law, Iloilo.
 Kamantigue, Jacinto M., Bureau of Internal Revenue, Manila.
 Laurel, José P., Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Leaño, Melencio M., Boac, Marinduque.
 Legaspi, Paz A., 741 Benavides, Manila.
 Luna, Juan, De la Rama Building, Manila.
 Mañago, Faustino, Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Montemayor, Marcelino R. (B. A.), Bureau of Lands, Manila.
 Montinola, Aurelio, Calle Iznart, Iloilo.
 Natividad, Felipe, Supreme Court, Manila.
 Nepomuceno, Ricardo L., Supreme Court, Manila.
 Padilla, Pablo R., Iligan, Misamis.
 Padilla, Sabino, 176 Rodriguez Arias, San Miguel, Manila.
 Palileo, Aurelio R., Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Quirino, Elpidio, Philippine Senate, Manila.
 Sarenas, Juan A., Attorney at Law, Davao.
 Sebastian, Proceso E., Aparri, Cagayan.
 Tan, Carlos, Ormoc, Leyte.
 Teodoro, Jose, Attorney at Law, Carriedo, Manila.
 Villanueva, Francisco, jr., care Public Utility Commissioner, Manila.
 Yamzon, Victoriano (B. A.), Attorney at Law, 13 Cosmopolitan Building, Manila.

BACHELORS OF LAWS—Continued

1916

- Abaya, Luis, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Agana, Marcelino, Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Alcid, Valentin J., Attorney at Law, Calle Padre Faura, Manila.
 Benitez, Prof. Conrado, College of Liberal Arts, Manila.
 Buenaventura, Catalino, Bureau of Justice, Manila.
 Fonacier, José, Bureau of Civil Service, Manila.
 Gil, José, Secretary, University of the Philippines.
 Guingona, José, jr., Attorney at Law, Cosmopolitan Building, Manila.
 Gullas, Paulino (B. A.), Attorney at Law, Cebu.
 Ibañez, Fidel, 325 Interior Tennessee, Manila.
 Lavidez, Francisco, Supreme Court, Manila.
 Luna, Rufino, Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Martinez, Lorenzo B., Albay, Alay.
 Pamatmat, Sebastian C., Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Paredes, Jesus (M. LL.), 1005 Ylaya, Tondo, Manila.
 Paz, Fabian de la, Jolo, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
 Pineda, Constancio, San Fernando, Pangasinan.
 Samson, Geronimo, Supreme Court, Manila.
 Varela, Vicente, Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Villanueva, Dionisio (B. A.), San Narciso, Zambales.

1917

- Albaña, Meliton D., Panitan, Capiz.
 Campo, Lorenzo (B. A.), Macalelon, Tayabas.
 Canto, Constantino, Tigbauan, Iloilo.
 De las Alas, Teófilo, Indang, Cavite.
 De la Cruz, Servillano (A. B.), Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 De la Rama, Jesus M. (B. A.), Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Estella, Nicolas, Zambales, Masinloc.
 Gangnuss, Heinrich W., Manila.
 Kintanar, Agustin Y. (B. A.), Argao, Cebu.
 Ledesma, José (B. A.), Silay, Occidental Negros.
 Licup, Lorenzo D. (B. A.), Angeles, Pangasinan.
 Lizada, Felipe R., Mulanay, Tayabas.
 Melencio, José P. (B. A.), Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Montaña, José Molo, Iloilo.
 Moreno, José (B. A.), Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Oboza, Felicísimo, Bani, Pangasinan.
 Pargas, David M. (B. A.), Batangas, Batangas.
 Rivas, José, Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Roldan, Arsenio, Navotas, Rizal.
 Santos, Exequiel M. Z., Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Van Hoven, Carl Henry, Manila, Kneeder Building.
 Schwarzkopf, Sidney C., Manila, 65 Juan Luna.
 Ybiernas, Vicente R., Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Yap-Chiongeo, Gavino Verde (B. A.), Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Ylagan, Pedro (B. A.), San Carlos, Occidental Negros.
 Ysmael, Felipe (B. A.), Iloilo, Iloilo.

1918

- Agrava, Celedonio (B. A.), 738 A. Mabini, Malate.
 Albert, Francisco B., 343 Zurbaran, Santa Cruz.
 Angeles, Eugenio, Polo, Bulacan.
 Ampil, Mariano (B. A.), 2248 Juan Luna, Manila.
 Balagot, Gil D., (B. A.), Bauang, La Union.
 Bautista, Felix B., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Braganza, Enrique, Alaminos, Pangasinan.
 Cruz, Simon R. (B. A.), Malolos, Bulacan.
 Cuadra, José R. (B. A.), Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Domingo, José (B. A.), Victoria, Tarlac.
 Estayo, Eugenio S. (B. A.), Mangaldan, Pangasinan.
 Hilado, Abelardo, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Hinojales, Francisco H. (B. A.), La Paz, Iloilo.
 Ignacio, Quirico (B. A.), Asingan, Pangasinan.
 Javier, Emilio M. (B. A.), Cadiz, Occidental Negros.
 Labrador, Alejo (B. A.), San Narciso, Zambales.
 Lesaca, José V. (B. A.), Botolan, Zambales.
 Paez, Arsenio N. (B. A.), Malabon, Rizal.
 Paredes, José M. (B. A.), Bangued, Abra.
 Rigor, Clemente (B. A.), 410 Tennessee, Malate.
 Samsen, Marcelo (B. A.), Santa Rosa, Nueva Ecija.
 Sorreta, Pedro de L. (B. A.), Virac, Catanduanes, Albay.
 Tabora, Manuel (B. A.), 237 Soler, Manila.
 Vargas, Tomas V. (B. A.), Barotac Viejo, Iloilo.
 Velasco, Dominador C. (B. A.), Biñan, Laguna.

BACHELORS OF LAWS—Continued

1919

- Abasolo, Engracio (B. A.), San Miguel, Manila.
 Bengzon, Cesar, Camiling, Tarlac.
 Biteng, Lupo T. (B. A.), Santa Cruz, Ilocos Sur.
 Caluag, Hermogenes, Santa Isabel, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Cuizon, Fausto C. (B. A.), Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Dayao, Amado G., (B. A.), Malolos, Bulacan.
 Felipe, Ramon B. (B. A.), Nueva Caceres, Ambos Camarines.
 Fernandez, Patricio (B. A.), Cuyo, Palawan.
 Frondoso, Gregorio N. (B. A.), Tigaon, Ambos Camarines.
 Guzman, Ildefonso, de, Tondo, Manila.
 Ignacio, Arturo A., Calapan, Mindoro.
 Laki, Jose (B. A.), Guagua, Pampanga.
 Layug, Leopoldo (B. A.), Guagua, Pampanga.
 Leon, Cesario de (B. A.), Pateros, Rizal.
 Leon, Dionisio de (B. A.), San Juan, La Union.
 Lim, Cecelio I. (B. A.), Catbalogan, Samar.
 Moreno, Federico, Binondo, Manila.
 Ortiz, Montano (B. A.), Cantilan, Surigao.
 Padilla, Constancio, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.
 Reyes, Valentin, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Ruiz, Juan, Manila.
 Santos, Salvador A. (B. A.), San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Suntay, Apolonio, Hagonoy, Bulacan.

MASTER OF LAWS

1919

- Gallego, Manuel V. (B. A., LL. B.), San Miguel, Bulacan.
 San Jose, Ramon R. (B. A., LL. B.), Ermita, Manila.

DOCTORS OF LAWS (HONORARY)

- Arellano, Cayetano S., Chief Justice, Supreme Court.
 Harrison, Francis Burton, Governor-General of the Philippine Islands.
 Gilbert, Newton Whiting, California, U. S. A.
 Tavera, Trinidad H. Pardo de, Manila.

COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF ARTS

1911

- Mendoza, Remedios, 28 Ulilang-Kawayan, Paco, Manila.

1912

- Borromeo, Canuto O., Cebu.
 Fabela, Vicente, care University of the Philippines.
 Garcia, Gonzalo, care Bureau of Public Works.
 Marquez, Paz, care Francisco Benitez.
 Reyes, Teófilo, care Bureau of Public Works.

1913

- Baja, Emanuel, care Bureau of Constabulary.
 Hidalgo, Pilar, care Lieut. Lim, Fort McKinley.
 Lava, Vicente G. (B. S.), U. S.
 Lozano, Manuel, (Dead).
 Malabanan, Tarcila, College of Liberal Arts.
 Memije, Francisco x., care Bureau of Public Works.
 Navarro, Maximina, care Lieutenant Em. Baja,
 Salvosa, Luis, Lieutenant, U. S. Army.
 Tan, Vidal A., University of the Philippines

1914

- Africa, Francisco M., College of Law.
 Angeles, Jesús P., care Bureau of Education.
 Araneta, Felipe, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Corpus, Elodoro P.
 Cortez, Pedro Jurado, Manila High School.
 Dumlao, Santiago, Agoo, La Union.
 Hilario, José M., care Bureau of Internal Revenue.
 Ledesma, Daniel, Germany.
 Leñon, Atanacio F., care Bureau of Education.
 Leon, Sancho de, U. S. A. (student).
 Martinez, Telesforo, care Philippine Constabulary.
 Sanchez, Bernardo K., College of Law.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1915

- Alvarado, Eduardo R., Aparri, Cagayan.
 Ancheta, León, U. S. A.
 Aure, Miguel A., College of Law.
 Bangilan, Filomeno V., Himamaylan, Occidental Negros.
 Barba, Tomás, care Bureau of Education.
 Bernardo, Macario A., College of Law.
 Bonifacio, Arsenio, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Buenaventura, Teodosio, College of Law.
 Campomances, Arsenio V., care Bureau of Education.
 Chanco, Francisca N., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Garcia, Bernardo P., Manila.
 Garcia, Clodoaldo, College of Law.
 Gonzalez, Raymundo, Tanauan, Batangas.
 Guzman Paz N. de, care Bureau of Education.
 Hingo Rafael E., Guimbal, Iloilo.
 Hinojales, Ramon H., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Ignacio, José G., College of Engineering.
 Josen, Toribio, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Kintanar, Teodorico S., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Lutero, Deogracias, Janiuay, Iloilo.
 Manuel, Cesar S., College of Law.
 Manuel, Ramón, College of Liberal Arts (Commerce).
 Mapa, Luisa M., La Castellana, Occidental Negros.
 Marquez, Hilario G., Gerona, Tarlac.
 Nepomuceno, Perfecto, Boac, Marinduque.
 Novenario, Luis, College of Engineering.
 Ortega, Ricardo, care Bureau of Education.
 Paraz, Conrado, College of Law.
 Pascual, Vicente P., care Bureau of Education.
 Piedad, Federico, care Bureau of Education.
 Reich, Henry Leo, U. S. A. (student).
 Reyes, Nicanor I., care Sixto Roses, La Vanguardia, Manila.
 Reyes, Ramon F., 638 Almanza, Manila.
 Samson, José, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Santos, Rufina, Maycauayan, Bulacan.
 Tienzo, Telesforo, care University of the Philippines.
 Tumaneng, Tiburcio, College of Law.
 Valera, Constante, Bangued, Abra.
 Villamayor, Emiliana A., Mauban, Tayabas.
 Villar, Pablo E. del, City Y. M. C. A.
 Villarosa, Fernando C., College of Law.
 Ynares, Bonifacio, Binañonan, Rizal.

1916

- Alba, José, Pasig, Rizal.
 Antonio, Ambrosio, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Arcilla, Pedro J., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Arguelles, Vicente, College of Law.
 Arrastia, Justo, College of Engineering.
 Benavides, Maria L., Manila.
 Bernardo, Gabriel A., Philippine Library and Museum.
 Bernardo, Hilario, Malabon, Rizal.
 Brotonel, Lorenzo, Balayan, Batangas.
 Buñag, Gonzalo R., College of Liberal Arts.
 Cabalquinto, José, College of Liberal Arts.
 Caedo, José P., Batangas, Batangas.
 Calica, Emilio V., San Juan, Nueva Ecija.
 Capistrano, Ramón, College of Law.
 Castro, Braulio B. de, Pagbilao, Tayabas.
 Concepcion, Tomás, College of Law.
 Coronel, Artemio, College of Law.
 Costosa, Visitación, Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Cruz, Cornelio C., city of Manila, (teacher).
 Directo, Antonio, College of Law.
 Edralin, Juliana R., San Miguel, Ilocos Norte.
 Eubanas, Froilan, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Farrales, Epifanio, San Felipe, Zambales.
 Feliciano, Adolfo N., College of Law.
 Fernando, Antonio, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Firme, Florencio, San Nicolas, Zambales.
 Flores, Pedro B. D., College of Law.
 Francisco, Teodora B., Manila.
 Franco, Pedro, College of Law.
 Galano, Anatolia P., Batac, Ilocos Norte.
 Gomez, Ramon P., Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Gonzalez, Mariano A., College of Liberal Arts.
 Gorospe, Quintin A., Bantay, Ilocos Sur.
 Gozum, Patricio C., care Bureau of Education.
 Grey, Rafael, care Smith, Bell & Co. (Ltd).
 Guerson, Nicolas, Santa Maria, Ilocos Sur.
 Guzman, Gregorio E., care Philippine Education & Company.
 Hidalgo, Ursula, 953 Magdalena, Trozo.
 Jugo, Felix K., College of Liberal Arts.
 Kimpo, Pastor, Calivo, Capiz.
 Lagrimas, José C., College of Law.
 Lalin, Leocadio, La Paz, Ilocos Sur.
 Lapuz, Patrocinio H., Kabiaw, Nueva Ecija.
 Lopez, Luciano A., Lucena, Tayabas.
 Macasaet, Paulo G., College of Law.
 Maglanoc, Enrique, College of Law.
 Martinez, Angel, College of Engineering.
 Meer, Leon Bibiano L., College of Law.
 Millan, Juan, Asingan, Pangasinan.
 Monzon, Leoncio, care Bureau of Internal Revenue.
 Morente, Amanda, Pinamalayan, Mindoro.
 Ongkeco, Rafael V., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Pascual, Anicio P., Arayat, Pampanga.
 Paulino, Melanio R., Bustos, Bulacan.
 Peeson, Potenciano, Agno, Pangasinan.
 Portilla, Rosario M., care Department City Schools, Manila.
 Purisima, Ceferino, care Bureau of Education.
 Purugganan, Germana C., Vigan, Ilocos Sur.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1916—Continued

- Ramos, José C., (Dead.)
 Rebaya, Bernardino, Milagros, Sorsogon.
 Recio, Domingo T., College of Law.
 Reyes, Vivencio, College of Law.
 Roa, Emeterio, care University of the Philippines.
 Rodriguez, Eulogio B., College of Law.
 Rojas, Segundo A., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Romero, Casimiro C., Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Saavedra, Felipe, Zamboanga, Mindanao.
 Señá, Gregorio, College of Law.
 Suguitan, Alberto, College of Law.
 Tajonera, Pedro M., College of Law.
 Tongson, Josefina F., Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Tsu, Chan Tien, Hangehaw, China.
 Tulio, Artemio L., College of Liberal Arts.
 Uychutin, Luis P., 267 Juan Luna, Binondo, Manila.
 Velazquez, Gregorio, Pasig, Rizal.
 Ventura, Francisco R., College of Law.
 Villa, José de, College of Law.
 Villapando, Soledad, Lipa, Batangas.
 Yap, Ladislao E., College of Law.
 Zarate, Anastacio M., College of Law.

1917

- Aguirre, Eulogio B., La Carlota, Occidental Negros.
 Alano, Juan, College of Law.
 Albano, Atanacio A., College of Liberal Arts.
 Alvir, Antonio D., Bulacan, Bulacan.
 Andaya, Roque, V., College of Law.
 Angeles, Estanislao P., College of Engineering.
 Anzures, Pablo, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Aquino, Eustaquio, College of Law.
 Arcinas, Regino G., San Ildefonso, Bulacan.
 Arriola, Asuncion M., Gasan, Marinduque.
 Ascaño, Antonio F., Tuguegarao, Cagayan.
 Atienza, Aquilino B., College of Liberal Arts.
 Aviles, Ramón B., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Bantug, Luz, San Isidro, Nueva Ecija.
 Barrera, Jesus G., College of Law.
 Bayot, Liborio Y., College of Law.
 Blancaflor, Cornelio, Barotac Nuevo, Iloilo.
 Bulaon, Julian, College of Law.
 Butalid, Timoteo R., College of Law.
 Cajucum, José M., Port Mills, Corregidor (aviator).
 Calupitan, Alfredo, College of Liberal Arts.
 Castillo, Antonio L., College of Liberal Arts.
 Castro, Anastacio F. de, College of Engineering.
 Castro, Cipriano de, College of Law.
 Castro, Luis F. de, College of Law.
 Carreon, Manuel L., Tondo Intermediate School.
 Celeste, José L., College of Liberal Arts.
 Cilan, Moises, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Corsino, Felicisimo E., Caoayan, Ilocos Sur.
 Co Tui, Frank W., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Cruz, Jesus de la, Bugason, Antique.
 Cuerpocruz, Macario E., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Dacanay, Catalino O., Bacnotan, Union.
 Dacid, Dominador Y., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Dayao, Eliseo G., College of Law.
 Decena, Isaac B., Naga, Camarines.
 Deiparine, Anastacio L., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Esquivel, Marcos, Jaen, Nueva Ecija.
 Eusebio, José P., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Fajardo, Benigno R., Lubao, Pampanga.
 Fortich, Pedro, Alava, Pangasinan.
 Franco, Teodulo D., College of Law.
 Galang, Maria L., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Galang, Ricardo, College of Liberal Arts.
 Gamboa, Melquiades J., College of Law.
 Gomez, Francisco, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Guido, José P., Botolan, Zambales.
 Guzman, Matilde B. de, School of Pharmacy.
 Jamias, Cristino, Sarrat, Ilocos Norte.
 Jara, Ricardo G., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Jardaleza, Bernardino, Jaro, Iloilo.
 Javellana, Manuel A., Jaro, Iloilo.
 Javierto, Melanio B., College of Law.
 Lecaroz, Pedro M., College of Law.
 Limbaco, Elfrosino P., College of Law.
 Llamado, Crispin, College of Law.
 Lopez, Estanislao, Binmalay, Pangasinan.
 Macaraig, Serafin E., University of Chicago.
 Manza, Meliton M., Romblon, Capiz.
 Munda, José M., care Philippine Library and Museum.
 Navarro, Manuel, Cebu, Cebu.
 Nicolas, Andres, Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Nolasco, Valerio, Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Paez, Eleuterio, San Isidro, Nueva Ecija.
 Pagaspas, Juan V., College of Law.
 Palma, Eduardo E., College of Liberal Arts.
 Paraiso, Hermenegildo P., College of Veterinary Science.
 Paz, Simeon B., College of Liberal Arts.
 Perez Eugenio, College of Law.
 Piccio Edmundo S., College of Law.
 Piit, Gaudehcio E., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Reyes, Cipriano de los, College of Law.
 Rimando, Enrique J. A., College of Law.
 Rodriguez, Numeriano R., School of Pharmacy.
 Romero, José, College of Law.
 Roque, Luis N., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Ruiz, Silverio G., Burgos, Pangasinan.
 Runez, Sixto, Caba, Union.
 Sanchez, Rosario, Pasig, Rizal.
 Santa Cruz, Juan Zulueta, 321 Lavezares, Binondo, Manila.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1917—Continued

Santos, Ildefonso Y., Cabusao, Camarines.
 Sapinoso, Felisa, Imus, Cavite.
 Segui, Eliodoro B., College of Engineering.
 Singian, Eufroña D., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Sitchon, Manuel S., College of Engineering.
 Suaverdez, Pedro R., College of Law.
 Tanopo, Numeriano, Dagupan, Pangasinan.

Tarrosa, Emilio B., College of Law.
 Unson, Casto C., College of Liberal Arts.
 Valte, Procopio F., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Velez, Teógenes, College of Law.
 Villalobos, Modesto N., College of Law.
 Villanueva, Arsenio C., Arevalo, Iloilo.

1918

Abrera, Victorino, College of Law.
 Adduru, Marcelo, University of the Philippines (Assistant in Military Science).
 Aldaba, Numeriano S., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Alcántara, Vivencio, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Altura, Vicente T., College of Law.
 Angodung, Ruperto, Bagabag, Nueva Vizcaya.
 Apostol, José P., San Antonio, Zambales.
 Balagtas, Eustaquio, Iba, Zambales.
 Balmaceda, Cornelio, Sarrat, Ilocos Norte.
 Banzail, Eustaquio M., Macabebe, Pampanga.
 Besana, José M., Panay, Capiz.
 Bolinas, Andres, jr., Malate, Manila.
 Brillo, Eulalia R., Tacloban, Leyte.
 Briones, Deogracias, Albay, Albay.
 Buenavista, Encarnación, 1427 O'Donnell, Sta. Cruz, Manila.
 Buendía, Julian A., Sariaya, Tayabas.
 Bunoan, Vicente E., Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Cachero, Eusebio A., Narvacan, Ilocos Sur.
 Campos, José S., Imus, Cavite.
 Carag, José P., Camalaniugan, Cagayan.
 Castro, Jacinto A., College of Law.
 Catriz, Gualberto, San José, Abra.
 Clarin, Antonio M., Narvacan, Ilocos Sur.
 Clariza, Pedro D., San Quintin, Pangasinan.
 Cortez, Balbino, Ballesteros, Cagayan.
 Cunanan, Simeón F., San Rafael, Bulacan.
 Dayao, Cenon G., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Dayao, Deogracias G., Santa Isabel, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Delgado, José, Pinamungajan, Cebu.
 Dios, Victorino de, Tondo, Manila.
 Echavarria, Julia P., Batangas, Batangas.
 Ejercito, Antonio, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Eleazar, Procopio F., Mauban, Tayabas.
 Espino, José M., Dueñas, Iloilo.
 Estrella, Aurelio, Marikina, Rizal.
 Farrales, Bernardo, San Sarciso, Zambales.
 Fernandez, Hospicio I., Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Ferrer, Dalmacio, Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 Garcia, Gumersindo, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Golez, Ismael, Philippine Law School, Manila.
 Gonzaga, Luis, Jaro, Iloilo.
 Gonzalez, Fausto F., College of Law.
 Gregorio, Bernabé V., Marikina, Rizal.
 Hidalgo, Nieves, Boac, Marinduque.
 Jimenez, Feliciano A., Maragondon, Cavite.
 King, Paz, G., 105 Nebraska, Ermita, Manila.

Langcauon, Prudencio, Oas, Albay.
 Lara, José B., Parañaque, Rizal.
 León, Antonio I. de, Santa Cruz, Manila.
 Luansing, Galicano, Batangas, Batangas.
 Madarang, Clemente M., Infanta, Pangasinan.
 Mangilin, Atilano M., Bangar, La Union.
 Maravilla, Juan, Batan, New Washington, Capiz.
 Marquez, Ramon G., Lucena, Tayabas.
 Mendez, Mauro, 946 Benavides, Trozo, Manila.
 Mendoza, Patrocínio P., 2130 Herran, Paco, Manila.
 Mendoza, Valentin D., Mabalacat, Pampanga.
 Miranda, Casimiro D., Cabangan, Zambales.
 Mejica, Nestorio, Indang, Cavite.
 Morelos, José R., 1127 Aceyteros, San Nicolas, Manila.
 Navarro, Regino J., Bacolor, Pampanga.
 Nicdao, Alfredo, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Odulio, Ricardo, San Isidro, Nueva Ecija.
 Palencia, Alfredo, Palo, Leyte.
 Pangilinan, Raymundo, Cebu, Cebu.
 Pascual, Antonio, La Paz, Tarlac.
 Peñas, Maximo P., San José, Camarines.
 Perez, Cirilo B., Santa Maria, Bulacan.
 Pongan, Julio E., Talibán, Bohol.
 Punsalang, Vicente, San Luis, Pampanga.
 Quirino, Eliseo, Cacaoan, Ilocos Sur.
 Ramirez, Marcelo S., Dimiao, Bohol.
 Ramirez, Potenciano M., Saguilan, Isabela.
 Rasalan, Gregorio B., Sarrat, Ilocos Norte.
 Reyes, José, Bulusan, Sorsogon.
 Reyes, Juan, Bulusan, Sorsogon.
 Romulo, Carlos P., Camiling, Tarlac.
 Rosal, Irene, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Rosario, Alfonso del, Getofe, Bohol.
 Salvosa, Jesús R., Lucena, Tayabas.
 Santos, Bernabé de los, Amulong, Cagayan.
 Santos, Irineo M., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Santos Teodorico, Para aque, Rizal.
 Selva, Antonio S., Gasan, Marinduque.
 Soberano, Fernando, Valladolid, Occidental Segros.
 Tupas, Pedro L., Pasig, Rizal.
 Uychutin, Pelagio M., Binondo, Manila.
 Vega, Mercedes A., Cabugao, Iloilo Sur.
 Velilla, Amando L., Polo, Bulacan.
 Vera Cruz, Pio D., Unisan, Tayabas.
 Villanueva, Eugenio M., Imus, Cavite.
 Villaruz, Catalina, Capiz, Capiz.
 Viloria, Buenaventura, Narvacan, Ilocos Sur.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1919

- Abad, Moises B., Tanza, Cavite.
 Abueva, Teodoro, Duero, Bohol.
 Agcaoili, Antonio, Piddig, Ilocos Norte.
 Alava, Petronio Z., Pila, Laguna.
 Alba, Leodegario, Capiz, Capiz.
 Alcalá, Ernesto A., Daraga, Albay.
 Alegre, Basilio A., Banna, Ilocos Norte.
 Alfafara, Catalino, Carcar, Cebu.
 Anselmo, Eugenio, Marilao, Bulacan.
 Araneta, Manuel S., Bago, Occidental Negros.
 Araneta, Romualdo M., Bago, Occidental Negros.
 Arbues, Manuel A., Capiz, Capiz.
 Arcigal, Juan, Nagcarlan, Laguna.
 Arnaldo, Fernando, Capiz, Capiz.
 Arreola, Florencio M., Santa Maria, Ilocos Sur.
 Ascaño, Cecilio N., Enrile, Cagayan.
 Asensi, Rufino, Batangas, Batangas.
 Asturias, Tomas, Romblon, Capiz.
 Ayroso, Fabian, Malabon, Rizal.
 Bagabaldo, Ciriaco V., Paete, Laguna.
 Bascos, Tiburcio, Villasis, Pangasinan.
 Batac, Baldomero, Macabebe, Pampanga.
 Batungbacal, José, Balanga, Bataan.
 Benedicto, Genaro, Silay, Occidental Negros.
 Buendia, Florentino, Sariaya, Tayabas.
 Buendia, Hipolito, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Bukid, Beato M., Bolbok, Batangas.
 Cabahug, Fructuoso B., Mandaue, Cebu.
 Cabreza, Primitivo, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Cagampán, Prudencio, Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 Cantuba, Angel, San Fernando, Sorsogon.
 Castor, Custodio, Sara, Iloilo.
 Castro, Alfredo, Concepcion, Tarlac.
 Castro, Jorge M., Salasa, Pangasinan.
 Centeno, Rosario, Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Chioco, Florentino, Santo Domingo, Nueva Ecija.
 Chua, Goti, Singapore.
 Chuar, Yong Hua, Chiangmai, Siam.
 Concepcion, Mariano, Calivo, Capiz.
 Cornista, Severo, Jaro, Leyte.
 Cruz, Pilar V., Manila.
 Delgado, Epifanio, Goa, Ambos Camarines.
 Dolorso, Felicidad, Himamaylan, Occidental Negros.
 Duran, Pio, Guinobatan, Albay.
 Escoda, Antonio H., Calbayog, Samar.
 Espino, Anacleto, Lipa, Batangas.
 Espiritu, Felicidad, Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Estrada, Santiago, Calasiao, Pangasinan.
 Fabro, Esteban, Santa Cruz, Ilocos Sur.
 Facultad, Jose M., Pototan, Iloilo.
 Fernandez, Rafael, Apalit, Pampanga.
 Fidel, Januario, San Roque, Batangas.
 Fierro, Vito del, Palauig, Zambales.
 Floresca, Angel N., Bauang, La Union.
 Fonacier, Mauro S., Claveria, Cagayan.
 Franco, Asela, Cebu, Cebu.
 Fresto, Hugo, Zumarraga, Samar.
 Fule, Paz, San Pablo, Laguna.
 Gandionco, Ramon J., Danao, Cebu.
 Gonzalez, Homobono, Parañaque, Rizal.
 Gorospe, Alfredo, Aparri, Cagayan.
 Herrera, Carmen P., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Hipolito, Monico, Mabalacat, Pampanga.
 Horrilleno, Rosita S., La Paz, Iloilo.
 Ignacio, Marcela, Manila.
 Ignacio, Modesta, Manila.
 Jesus, Jose de, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Jimenez, Paula, Manila.
 Kaluag, Pilar, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Lamayo, Melecio, Talisay, Occidental Negros.
 Legarda, Benito, Jr., Manila.
 Leon, Victoria de, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Leyson, Jose S., Cebu, Cebu.
 Lim, Basilisa, Calamba, Laguna.
 Lingao, Julio M., Lipa, Batangas.
 Llorca, Raymundo, Murcia, Occidental Negros.
 Lopez, Ubaldo V., Lopez, Tayabas.
 Lozada, Encarnacion, Meycauayan, Bulacan.
 Lucero, Isaac V., Ronda, Cebu.
 Lucero, Vicente, Catbalogan, Samar.
 Macaraeg, Pedro D., Malasiqui, Pangasinan.
 Madamba, Ricardo, Dingras, Ilocos Norte.
 Mañosa, Asuncion, Manila.
 Marquez, Natividad, Lucena, Tayabas.
 Millare, Ulpiano D., Cuyapo, Nueva Ecija.
 Miranda, Angela, Manila.
 Mobo, Tomas L., Macato, Capiz.
 Montalbo, Jose, Batangas, Batangas.
 Montejo, Ceferino D., Palo, Leyte.
 Navarro, Cipriano, Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 Neri, Jose V., Tagoloan, Misamis.
 Obias, Mirardo P., San Jose, Ambos Camarines.
 Ong, Ernesto, Santa Cruz, Manila.
 Ortega, Eduardo, Iba, Zambales.
 Padilla, Constancio, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.
 Padilla, Paciencia, Lucena, Tayabas.
 Padua, Alfonso G., San Juan, La Union.
 Papa, Modesta M., Manila.
 Parlan, Francisco, Manila.
 Penzon, Maximo D., San Miguel, Bulacan.
 Peña, Simplicio B., Tabaco, Albay.
 Perez, Danaso P., San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Pestaño, Lorenzo P., San Leonardo, Nueva Ecija.
 Plea, Jose Q., Ligao, Albay.
 Posadas, Gervacio S., San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Pulido, Hilario D., Paoay, Ilocos Norte.
 Reyes, Pablo P., Binangonan, Rizal.
 Rigor, Patricio T., La Paz, Tarlac.
 Rimando, Apolinario S., Naguilian, La Union.
 Rivera, Sesenio, San Fernando, La Union.
 Roldan, Francisco C., Navotas, Rizal.
 Sandalo, Roberta, Dalaguete, Cebu.
 Sanson, Geminiano, Hinigaran, Occidental Negros.
 Santos, Paterno, San Mateo, Rizal.
 Sikat, Eugenio B., San Fernando, Pampanga.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1919—Continued

- | | |
|---|---|
| Simpliciano, Agapito, Licab, Nueva Ecija. | Vergara, Metodio O., Umingan, Pangasinan. |
| Sison, Robustiano, La Paz, Iloilo. | Vibal, Geronimo P., Bacaycay, Albay. |
| Soberano, Alfonso, Valladolid, Occidental Negros. | Villacorte, Maria, Baliuag, Bulacan. |
| Solis, Teresa, Lipa, Batangas. | Villamin, Cirilo, Cavinti, Laguna. |
| Sotto, Rodolfo P., Gasan, Marinduque. | Villalobos, Exequiel, Jaro, Iloilo. |
| Tan, Francisco, Catbalogan, Samar. | Villasis, Antonio, Capiz, Capiz. |
| Teopaco, Rafael L., San Fernando, Pampanga. | Virata, Enrique, Imus, Cavite. |
| Tomelden, Geronima, Lingayen, Pangasinan. | Wilson, Carmen, Manila. |
| Torrechante, Vicente, Lilio, Laguna. | Yap, Felipe, Jagna, Bohol. |
| Tuason, Mariano, Manila. | Yap, Francisco Q., Candelaria, Zambales. |
| Tumang, Gregorio, Magalong, Pampanga. | Ybañes, Paulino, Bantayan, Cebu. |
| Tupas, Luis, Barotac Viejo, Iloilo. | Yulo, Natividad, Bago, Occidental Negros. |
| Valdez, Pablo P., San Nicolas Ilocos Norte. | Zamora, Jose, Manila. |
| | Zavalla, Andres T., Santa Rosa, Laguna. |

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE

1919

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|---|---|
| Reich, William W. (B. A.), College of Liberal Arts. | Roa, Manuel A. (B. A.), College of Agriculture. |
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BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

1917

- Alincastre, Cecilio (B. A.), care College of Liberal Arts.

MASTERS OF ARTS

1913

- | | |
|--|--|
| Cain, Andrew W., Lingayen, Pangasinan. (superintendent of schools). | Light, Sol F., College of Liberal Arts (assistant professor of zoölogy). |
| Day, Artemas L., College of Liberal Arts (assistant professor of zoölogy). | Wharton, Lawrence D., Acting Dean. Jr. College of Liberal Arts, Cebu. |

1915

- | | |
|---|--|
| Claudio, Eduardo L., (B. A.), College of Liberal Arts (assistant in education). | Scheerer, Otto, College of Liberal Arts (assistant professor of German). |
|---|--|

1917

- | | |
|---|---|
| Desiderio, Josefa (B. A.), care of Centro Escolar de Señoritas. | Gonzaga, Encarnación (B. A.), Jaro, Iloilo. |
|---|---|

1919

- | | |
|---|--|
| Tirona, Ramona S. (B. A., H. S. T. C., B. S.), Principal, University High School. | |
|---|--|

MASTERS OF SCIENCE

1913

- Roxas, Manuel L. (B. S. Ag.), care College of Agriculture.

1916

- | | |
|---|--|
| Clinton, Guy (B. A.), U. S. A. | Mendiola, Nemesio B. (B. S. Ag.), U. S. A. |
| Elayda, Inocencio (B. S.), care College of Agriculture. | (fellowship). |

1917

- | | |
|--|--|
| Clemente, Amando (B. A.), U. S. A. (fellowship). | Mirasol, Jose (B. S. Agr.), care College of Agriculture. |
|--|--|

1918

- | | |
|---|--|
| Cocannouer, Joseph A., Illinois, U. S. A. | Uichanco, Leopoldo B. (B. S. Agr.), care College of Agriculture. |
| Quisumbing, Francisco (B. Agr.), Los Baños, Laguna. | |

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1919

Santos, Francisco O. (B. A.), Calumpit, Bulacan. Domingo, Ilocos Sur.
 Villanueva, Alejandro, (M. Sc. C. E.), Batangas, Batangas.
 Follosco, Jose, (B. A., B. S. C. E.), Santo

DOCTOR OF SCIENCE (honorary)

Algue, José y Sanllehy, Director, Weather Bureau.

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURE

1912

Allarey, Vicente F., care Bureau of Agriculture, Lucena, Tayabas.

1913

Crisóstomo, Marcelo, care Bureau of Agriculture, Ledyard, Edgar Madison, U. S. A.

1915

Aldaba, Vicente C., Davao, Mindanao. Dacanay, José Q. (B. A.), care Bureau of Agriculture, Manila.
 Aurelio, Catalino Geo., Capiz High School.

1916

Paguirigan, Domingo B., Ilagan, Isabela.

1917

Abadilla, Francisco A., Catanauan, Tayabas. Mendoza, Leopoldo G., Sagnay, Ambos Camarines.
 Francisco, Gregorio M., Malolos, Bulacan. Sarao, Felix B., Imus, Cavite.
 Gutierrez, Mariano E., Cotobato Province, Silayan, Hilarion S., Lanao Province, Department of Mindanao and Sulu (Deputy Governor).
 Medalla, Mariano G., Santo Tomás, Batangas. Department of Mindanao and Sulu (Deputy Governor).

1918

Bautista, Pantaleon, Malabon, Rizal. Trinidad, José M., Iba, Zambales.

1919

Chanco, Antonio R., Tondo, Manila. Ventura, Tranquilino D., Ilagan, Isabela.
 Habaluyas, Ramon K., Jaen, Nueva Ecija.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN FORESTRY

1915

Villamil, Aniceto, care Bureau of Forestry.

1917

Racelis, Antonio P., care Bureau of Forestry.

BACHELORS OF AGRICULTURE

1911

Tempongko, Clodoaldo, (Dead). Zamora, José (master farmer), Silang, Cavite.

1912

Asunción, Silvestre, care Bureau of Agriculture. Cevallos, Felipe, care Bureau of Education.
 Vibar, Toribio, care Bureau of Education.

1913

Alvano, Sotero F., care College of Agriculture. Gonzalez, Bienvenido M., care College of Agriculture.
 Bangui, Florencio G., care Bureau of Education. Lejano, Antonio, care College of Agriculture.
 Bartolomé, Vicente G., care Bureau of Agriculture. Munos, Apolonio R., Bureau of Agriculture.
 Villegas, Vicente E., care College of Agriculture.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURE—Continued

1914

Adriano, Alfredo P., College of Agriculture.
 Camus, José S., Bureau of Agriculture.
 Galang, Francisco, Bureau of Agriculture.
 Laparan, Amando, College of Agriculture.
 Merino, Gonzalo F., College of Agriculture.
 Sablan, Eladio, Bureau of Agriculture.
 Zulaybar, Eutiquio Q., Bureau of Agriculture.

1915

Capistrano, Severo, care Bureau of Agriculture.
 Constantino, Agripino, Morong, Rizal.
 Consungrí, Gaudencio, Samal, Bataan.
 Espino, Rafael B., U. S. A.
 Ghofulpo, Teodorico G., Binalbagan, Occidental Negros.
 Labayen, Segundo D., Talisay, Occidental Negros.
 Luistro, Fernando, College of Agriculture.
 Marquez, Francisco D., care Bureau of Agriculture, Manila.
 Miraflores, José, Victorias, Occidental Negros.
 Montellano, Pedro L., care College of Agriculture.
 Ocfemia, Gerardo O., care College of Agriculture.
 Octubre, Francisco P., care Bureau of Education.
 Panganiban, Elias H., care College of Agriculture.
 Sarmiento, Roman O., Batangas, Batangas.
 Teodoro, Nicanor G., Bureau of Agriculture, Manila.
 Velez, Blas C., Cagayan, Misamis.
 Vicencio, Arsenio, Arayat, Pampanga.
 Vista, Tomás I., care College of Agriculture.

1916

Cruz, Florentino, Montalban, Rizal.
 Bacomo, Pantaleón U., Puerto Princesa, Palawan.
 Balangue, Cornelio, Aringay, care Bureau of Agriculture, Tuguegarao, Cagayan.
 Cagurangan, Alfonso, Tuguegarao, Cagayan.
 Constantino, Marcelino, care Bureau of Agriculture.
 Dawis, Vicente M., Taal, Batangas.
 Leon, José de, care Sulu Province, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
 San Miguel, Lucio A., Morong, Rizal.
 Palafox, Gaudencio, San Miguel, Ilocos Sur.

1917

Calíngasan, Teófilo G., Lipa, Batangas.
 Clemente, Leopoldo S., College of Agriculture (assistant in agronomy).
 Edroso, Leon B., Vintar, Ilocos Norte.
 Flores, Simeon, Dumagnete, Oriental Negros.
 Goco, Arsenio A., care Bureau of Agriculture.
 Grageda, Gregorio F., Camalig, Albay.
 Pastorífide, Dionisio P., Santa Cruz, Marinduque, Tayabas.
 Paulican, Cenon R., Tanay, Rizal.
 Reyes, Simon A., care Bureau of Agriculture.
 Tuazon, Dionisio R., care Bureau of Agriculture, La Carlota, Occidental Negros.
 Villyar, Paul L., Magarao, Camarines.

1918

Africa, Emilio M., Lipa, Batangas.
 Aragon, Vicente, Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Bautista, Basilio R., care Bureau of Agriculture, Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Bayla, Arsenio, Silang, Cavite.
 Festin, Santiago, Odiongan, Romblon.
 Layosa, Pedro, care Bureau of Agriculture, Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Macasaet, Valentin, jr., Lipa, Batangas.
 Mariano, José, care Bureau of Agriculture, Iba, Zambales.
 Otanes, Faustino, Licpao, Nueva Ecija.
 Paz, Alfonso de la, care Bureau of Agriculture, Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Quisumbing, Eduardo, Los Baños, Laguna.
 Romero, León M., care Bureau of Agriculture, San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Samonte, Claro, care Bureau of Agriculture, Catbalogan, Samar.
 Santos, Francisco, care Bureau of Agriculture, Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Santos, Gregorio C., care Bureau of Agriculture, Lamao, Bataan.
 Teodoro, Anastacio, Santa Cruz, Laguna.

1919

Adriano, Felipe T., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Alcasid, Ezequiel E., Calamba, Laguna.
 Cabanos, Juan B., San Nicolas, Ilocos Norte.
 Collado, Esteban G., Ballesteros, Cagayan.
 Dario, Leoncio F., Claveria, Cagayan.
 David, Pedro A., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Patiña, Jose E., Tanay, Rizal.
 Esguerra, Juan D., Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Fronda, Francisco M., Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Gonzalez, Joaquín J., Apalit, Pampanga.
 Harder, Tomas D., La Paz, Iloilo.
 Hernandez, Nemesio M., Paombong, Bulacan.
 Hidalgo, Vicente F., Naga, Ambos Camarines.
 Lago, Francisco P., Lopez, Tayabas.
 Leño, Benedicto C., San Francisco de Malabon, Cavite.
 Lindayag, Gaspar M., Paombong, Bulacan.
 Lipayon, Anastacio, Tanauan, Leyte.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURE—Continued

1919—Continued

Narabal, Tiburecio B., San Isidro, Pangasinan.	Sabado, Raymundo, Naguilian, La Union.
Nisce, Teofilo A., Balaoan, La Union.	Serrano, Felicisimo B., Lemery, Batangas.
Noguera, Jose, Cavite, Cavite.	Sulit, Victor S., Santa Cruz, Laguna.
Padolina, Felipe, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.	Torres, Juan P., Santo Tomas, Batangas.
Peralta, Fernando L. de, Claveria, Cagayan.	Villadolid, Deogracias V., Nasugbu, Batangas.
Red, Francisco R., Oas, Albay.	Yap, German G., Jagna, Bohol.
Roldan, Emiliano F., Baliuag, Bulacan.	

COLLEGE OF VETERINARY SCIENCE ALUMNI

DOCTORS OF VETERINARY MEDICINE

1914

Gison, Ambrosio, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.	Lecaros, Alfonso, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.
Gomez, Angel K., College of Veterinary Science.	Peralta, Bernardo de, care Bureau of Agriculture.
	Roberts, Wm. Miller, Major, U. S. Army.

1915

Patdu, Ildefonso, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.	Topacio, Teodulo C., Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.
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1916

Montellano, Isidro, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.	Sanson, Emilio, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.
Pañganiban, Crisanto, Bureau of Science (assistant in biological laboratory).	San Agustin, Gregorio, U. S. A. (fellowship).

1917

Generoso, Juan D., care Bureau of Agriculture.	Rotea, Santiago Y., care Bureau of Agriculture.
Rivadelo, Torcuato Felipe, care Bureau of Agriculture.	Sales, Pedro, care Bureau of Agriculture.
	Sumulong, Manuel D., College of Veterinary Science (instructor).

1918

Alano, Segundo, Malolos, Bulacan.	Karganilla, Baltazar, Bacnotan, La Union.
David, Juan C., San Fernando, Pampanga.	Montemayor, Santiago B., Lubao, Pampanga.
Diaz, Vicente, Cavite, Cavite.	Tubangui, Marcos A., Perac, Pampanga.
Jardiniano, Federico, Boac, Marinduque, Tayabas.	

1919

Buñag, Juan J., Boac, Marinduque.	Villa, Pedro P., Zarraga, Iloilo.
Navarro, Paulino K., San Roque, Cavite.	

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING

1914

Corcuera, Aurelio L. (B. A., C. E.), U. S. A. (fellowship).	Nostratis, Ricardo (C. E., B. A.), care Bureau of Public Works.
Guanio, Domingo T. (C. E., B. A.), care Bureau of Public Works.	

1916

Cortes, Nicanor (B. A., M. S. in C. E.), care Bureau of Public Works.	Macabulos, Teodato (B. A., M. S. in C. Eng.), College of Engineering (assistant in physics).
Fernando, Isaias (B. A., M. S. in C. Eng.), care Bureau of Public Works.	

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING—Continued

1917

- Dimson, Maximo (B. A., M. S. in C. E.), Nitorrada, Arturo P. (B. A., M. S. in C. E.),
care Bureau of Public Works. San Isidro, Nueva Ecija.
Lozada, José G. (B. A., M. S. in C. E.), Tan Chauco, Silvestre M. (B. A.), Bureau of
care Bureau of Public Works. Public Works.
Tolentino, Salvador (B. A.).

1918

- Rosario, Casimiro del (B. A.), Mandawe, Villalon, Rosalio (B. A.), Mariquina, Rizal.
Cebu.

1919

- Esquivel, Prudencio, Jaen, Nueva Ecija. Ignacio, Jose, Malabon, Rizal.
Henares, Hilarion, Bacolod, Occidental Ne- Martinez, Angel, Vintar, Ilocos Norte.
gros. Villanueva, Alejandro, Batangas, Batangas.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

1917

- Alcantara, Gregorio (B. A.), Bureau of Pub- Gochoco, Jacinto (B. A.), Bureau of Public
lic Works. Works.
Cruz, Mamerto S. (B. A.), Bureau of Pub- Fernando, Severino (B. A.), Bureau of Public
lic Works. Works.
Clemente, Hilario S. (B. A.), Bureau of
Public Works.

SCHOOL OF PHARMACY ALUMNI

GRADUATES IN PHARMACY

1914

- Jugo, Filomena. Tirona, Maria.

1915

- Llamas, Dionicio, Dispensary, Philippine General Hospital.

1916

- Abadilla, Honorio L., Lucena, Tayabas. Mallari, Enrique, Macabebe, Pampanga.
Agrava, Angela S., Agrava Drug Store, Ayala Ongsiaco, Emilia (B. A.), Tabora, Tondo,
Boulevard, Manila. Manila.
Alvarez, Dolores, Santa Cruz, Laguna. Panlilio, Anatolia, San Fernando, Pampanga.
Chaves, Rosa, Manila. Santos, Jose K., College of Liberal Arts.
Chuapoco, Josefa U. (B. A.), Philippine Gen- Trijo, Elisea, Sorsogon, Sorsogon.
eral Hospital. Villegas, Tarcila, Arayat, Pampanga.
Felizardo, Mamerta, Manila. Vitug, Hermogena, Lubao, Pampanga.
Gatmaitan, Encarnacion, Malolos, Bulacan. Vitug, Victor, Lubao, Pampanga.
Gloria, Jose P., Bauan, Batangas.

1917

- Aliwalas, Esperanza, Arayat, Pampanga. Jacson, Fabia (B. A.), Navotas, Rizal.
Brion, Cecilia, San Pablo, Laguna. Panlilio, Josefa, San Fernando, Pampanga.
Briones, Galicano, Tarlac, Tarlac. Rosario, Flaviano del, Kawit, Cavite.
Cabreza, Jovita, Pagsanjan, Laguna. Velazquez, Florencia, care Dr. Faustino, Gar-
cia.
Evangelista, Raymunda, San Fernando, Pam- Veneracion, Rita, Baliuag, Bulacan.
panga.
Garcia, Rosario, Manila.

1918

- Acosta, Eleno, Batangas, Batangas. Herrera, Mariano, Balanga, Batan.
Altamirano, Nieves M. (B. A.), Lipa, Ba- Luna, Josefa, San Jose, Batangas.
tangas. Montes, Zoila, Atimonan, Tayabas.
Arceo, Conchita, Batangas, Batangas. Pastrana, Maria, Mauban, Tayabas.
Bailon, Vicente Y., Bago, Occidental Negros. Pianta, Meichor, La Carlota, Occidental Ne-
gros.
Bañez, Jose S., Bangued, Ilocos Sur. Ramos, Primitivo, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.
Cordero, Elisa (B. A.), Pagsanjan, Laguna. Salvador, Wenceslao, Mariquina, Rizal.
Crisostomo, Elvira, Malolos, Bulacan. Tolentino, Jose E., Lucban, Tayabas.
Deveza, Miguel, Lucban, Tayabas. Venzon, Mariano, Arayat, Pampanga.
Dizon, Leonor L., Santa Ana, Pampanga.
Garong, Soledad, Naujan, Mindoro.

GRADUATES IN PHARMACY—Continued

1919

Alcantara, Jose, Candelaria, Tayabas.	Oreta, Adelaida T., Malabon, Rizal.
Antonio, Juan C., Alcala, Cagayan.	Paras, Teofila C., San Fernando, Pampanga.
Borja, Dolores T., Malate, Manila.	Rillorta, Isabel F., Naguilian, La Union.
Burcé, Rosario Luisa, Tabaco, Albay.	Sarayba, Julita S., Maiabon, Cavite.
Cañiza, Carmen S., Dagupan, Pangasinan.	Sengson, Pedro T., San Fernando, Pampanga.
Malvar, Crispina M., Santo Tomas, Batangas.	Zamora, Paz L. de, Tondo, Manila.
Olaguer, Lino S., Guinobatan, Albay.	

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHARMACY

1915

Francisco, Modesta (G. Ph.).	Quesada, Eugenio (G. Ph.), Philippine Gen-
Jose, Lino (G. Ph.), University of the Phil-	eral Hospital.
ippines.	Ramos, Cresencia (G. Ph.).
Marañon, Joaquin (G. Ph.), University of	Yulo, Teresa (G. Ph.), Philippine General
the Philippines.	Hospital.

1916

Cordero, Pacita (G. Ph.), Pagsanjan, La-	Villanueva, Candelaria (B. A.), (G. Ph.),
guna.	care Dr. Lamberto Leiva, C. M. S.
Herrera, Pilar Perez (G. Ph.), Fellow in	
United States.	

1917

Abarques, Ramon (G. Ph.), care Bureau of	Feliciano, Ramon (B. A.), (G. Ph.), San
Science.	Fernando, Pampanga.
Feliciano, Jose M. (B. A.), (G. Ph.), College	
of Liberal Arts.	

1918

Santos, Demeterio (G. Ph.), Mariquina, Rizal.

1919

Fernandez, Salvador (G. Ph.), Lilio, Laguna.	Valenzuela, Patrocinio (G. Ph.), Santa Ana,
Gutierrez, Eusebio F. (G. Ph.), Gapan, Nueva	Manila.
Ecija.	

COLLEGE OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY ALUMNI

DOCTORS OF MEDICINE

1909

Eduque, José, College of Medicine and Surgery.	Ordoñez, Lorenzo, Calle Victoria, W. C., Ma-
Katigbak, Isabelo, (Dead).	nila.
Lopez, Leoncio, care Philippine Health Service.	Panlilio, Pacifico, Mexico, Pampanga.
Manapat, Vicente E.	Rivera, Vicente, care Public Health Service.
Ongsiaco, Ramón, Calle Tabora, Tondo, Ma-	
nila.	

1910

Banzon, Joaquin.	Lukban, Miguel, Lucena, Tayabas.
Castro, Melencio, San Fernando, Pampanga.	Marfori, Cayo, care Philippine Constabulary.
Elchico, José, 513 Lavezares, Manila.	Raquel, Alfonso, Cavite, Cavite.
Garcia, José.	Roque, Ruperto, Malolos, Bulacan.
Leynes, Ricardo, College of Medicine and Sur-	Sevilla, Victor, Carriedo, Manila.
gery.	Villalon, Augusto.
Llamas, Rosendo R., Pagsanjan, Laguna.	

1911

Alvarez, José, Nueva Caceres, Camarines.	Hilario, José S., College of Medicine and Sur-
Borromeo, Máximo, Cebu, Cebu.	gery.

DOCTORS OF MEDICINE—Continued

1912

- Almeda, Felipe, Batangas, Batangas.
 Baltazar, Martin, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
 Concepción, Isabelo, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Manalang, José P., (Dead).
 Méndoz-Guazon, Maria P. (D. T. M.), (Fellow in U. S. A.)
 Montemayor, Gonzalo, care Marcelino Montemayor, Bureau of Lands.
 Ramirez, Manuel, care Philippine Health Service.
 Santos, Rafael M., care Philippine Constabulary.
 Valencia, Pio, Cebu, Cebu.

1913

- Domingo, Elias, Manila.
 Elizalde, Primitivo F., Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Eustaquio, Isaac, Philippine National Guard.
 Feliciano, Hilarion T., care Philippine Health Service.
 Lejano, Artemio, Philippine Constabulary.
 Luna, Victoriano, Philippine Constabulary.
 Valerio, Teodorico.
 Velarde, Herminio, College of Medicine and Surgery.

1914

- Arguelles, Manuel V., Philippine Health Service.
 Arvizu, Teodoro C., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Booth, James I., 143 Escolta.
 Concha-Brillantes, Amparo, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Fernando, Juan, Philippine Health Service.
 Gonzalez, Virgilio R., Cebu, Cebu.
 Luna-Orosa, Severina, Sulu Province, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
 Orosa, Sixto, Sulu Province, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
 Santiago Villacorta, José, College of Agriculture.

1915

- Bolaños, Emilio, San Juan de Booboc, Batangas.
 Bringas, Eliseo, Cuyapo, Nueva Ecija.
 Bulatao, Emilio, San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Calupitan, Manuel, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Dyaico, Julian, Angeles, Pampanga.
 Farrales, Gregorio, (San Narciso, Zambales). College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Garcia, Faustino, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Guanio, Valentin, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Henares, Pedro, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Jugo, Isabel, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Morales, Arsenio, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Nañagas, Juan, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Ochoa, Enrique Florencio, Philippine Health Service.
 Padua, Regino G. (D. T. M.), College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Ramos, José, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Ylagan, Mariano, care Rizal Memorial Hospital, Dapitan, Mindanao.

1916

- Baltazar, Miguella, Baliuag, Bulacan.
 Lantin, Pedro (D. T. M.), College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Panis, Emiliano, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Sales, Matias, San Juan de Booboc, Batangas.
 Tirona, Joaquina E., College of Medicine and Surgery.

1917

- Agana, Marcelo S., Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Arnaldo, Crispulo, San Francisco de Malabon, Cavite.
 Avila, Justo, Tuguegarao, Cagayan.
 Bañuelos, Trinidad P. F., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Concepción, Alfonso P., Camiling, Tarlac.
 Cosca, Severo, San Francisco de Malabon, Cavite.
 Deles, Cresenciano, care Philippine Constabulary.
 Esquivel, Facundo, Philippine General Hospital.
 Esteban, Baldomero, Mary J. Johnson Memorial Hospital, Manila.
 Gamboa, Luis, Silay, Occidental Negros.
 Garcia, Macaria, Mexico, Pampanga.
 Garcia, Paciano T., San Nicolas, Ilocos Norte.
 Leiva, Lamberto, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Leon, Felix R. Fernandez de, Philippine General Hospital.
 Leon, Walfrido de (B. A.), Philippine General Hospital.
 Montenegro, Roman B., Lemery, Batangas.
 Ochoa, Santiago, Philippine General Hospital.
 Pañganiban, Benito, Tanauan, Batangas.
 Rodriguez, Pedro Montalban, Rizal.
 Santiago, Cristobal, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Santos, Pedro R., Philippine Constabulary.
 Vasquez Arias, Ana V., Philippine General Hospital.

DOCTORS OF MEDICINE—Continued

1918

Abuel, José I., Lukban, Tayabas.
 Cabreza, Juan, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Cuajunco, Fidel, Maragondon, Cavite.
 Estrada, Januario, Zamboanga, Mindanao.
 Fernandez, Zósimo, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Franco, Cecilio, San Luis, Pampanga.
 Gemil, Miguela, Biñang, Laguna.
 Guevara, Rómulo, Mariquina, Rizal.
 Gustilo, Jesús J., La Paz, Iloilo.
 Horrilleno, Fé, La Paz, Iloilo.
 Katigbak, José M., Lipa, Batangas.
 Marella, Mariano, Calaca, Batangas.
 Navarro, Andres F. (B. Agr.), Albay, Albay.

Nicolas, Feliza, Cavite, Cavite.
 Quiambao, Silvino, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Serafica, Hermenegildo, Mangaldan, Pangasinan.
 Subejano, Cipriana, Santa Barbara, Iloilo.
 Tupas, Alberto, Barotac Viejo, Iloilo.
 Victoriano, Nicanor, Cavite, Cavite.
 Villegas, Anastacia (B. A.), Arayat, Pampanga.
 Vitug, Wenceslao (B. A.), Lubao, Pampanga.
 Ylanan, Regino R., Bogo, Cebu.
 Zafra, Dolores, Pagsanjan, Laguna.

1919

Alejandrino, Patrocino S., Gerona, Tarlac.
 Andaya, Jose V., Mambusao, Capiz.
 Benedicto, Concepcion C., Buenavista, Iloilo.
 Doria, Mariano M., Nagkarlan, Laguna.
 Elicaño, Tranquilino E., Masinloc, Zambales.
 Fernando, Antonio S., Bulacan, Bulacan.
 Filoteo, Cesar, (B. A.), Cebu, Cebu.
 Jugueta, Dalmacio A., Mauban, Tayabas.
 Lara, Casimiro B., Magsingal, Ilocos Sur.
 Lara, Hilario, Imus, Cavite.
 Lualhati, Genaro F., Boac, Marinduque.
 Montes, Jose G., Atimonan, Tayabas.
 Pascual, Anicio P., Arayat, Pampanga.

Rillo, Sancho A. (B. A.), Maragondon, Cavite.
 Santa Ana, Cesario L., Mariquina, Rizal.
 Siasoco, Severo D., Mariquina, Rizal.
 Silva, Clemente F., Lipa, Batangas.
 Suanico, Manuel A., San Enrique, Occidental Negros.
 Tirona, Jose (B. S. Ag.), Imus, Cavite.
 Tuason, Manuel S., Santa Ana, Manila.
 Varela, Jose, Bago, Occidental Negros.
 Vera, Bonifacio de, Bolinao, Pangasinan.
 Villarama, Antonio C., Angat, Bulacan.
 Ylanan, Catalino R., Bago, Cebu.

DOCTORS OF TROPICAL MEDICINE

1915

Denney, Oswald E.
 McLowell, Paul.

Roberg, David Nathaniel.

1916

Abriol, Rufino, Arayat, Pampanga.
 Coulter, John Stanley, Manila.

Garton, Alfred C.

1917

Manalang, Cristobal, College of Medicine and Surgery, Maul, Herman Gustave, Denver, Colorado.

1919

Leon, Walfrido de, (B. A., M. D.), Santa Cruz, Laguna.

DOCTORS OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Lowell, Paul McCullough, Pennsylvania, U. S. A.

SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY ALUMNI

Leon, Eleuterio de, Paco, Manila.
 Mendoza, Paulino S., Sampaloc, Manila.

Perez, Hilario P., San Carlos, Pangasinan.

SCHOOL OF COMMERCE ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN COMMERCE

1918

Bellosillo, Sulpicio (B. A.), Carlos, Balasan, Iloilo.
 Gonzalez, León M. (B. A.), Arayat, Pampanga.

Hernandez, José V. (B. A.), Trozo, Manila.

1919

Albano, Atanacio, Dingras, Ilocos Norte.
 Bunag, Gonzalo, Boac, Marinduque.
 Gonzalez, Mariano, Manila.
 Jugo, Felix K., San Fabian, Pangasinan.

Manuel, Ramon, Cebu, Cebu.
 Peñas, Maximo, San Jose, Ambos Camarines.
 Tulio, Artemio, Batan, Capiz.
 Unson, Casto C., U. S. A.

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

1916

Bunuan, Vicente G. (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Victorino, Leodegario F. (B. A., H. S. T. C.),
care Bureau of Education. care Bureau of Education.

1917

Alzona, Encarnación (B. A., M. A., H. S. T. C.), Mariano, Andrea (B. A., H. S. T. C.), care
T. C.), care College of Liberal Arts. Manila High School.
Hilario, Vicente M. (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Marquez, Socorro (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Lu-
National Academy (teacher). cena, Tayabas.
Maceda, Antonio A. (B. A., H. S. T. C.),
care Bureau of Education.

1918

Acosta, Rafael (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Asingan, Micú, Ramón A. (B. A., H. S. T. C.),
Pangasinan. Asingan, Pangasinan.
Arigo, José (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Kawit, Tanco, Marcelo (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Tondo,
Cavite. Manila.
Garcia, Vicente (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Aliaga, Valdez, Maria M. (B. A., H. S. T. C.),
Nueva Ecija. Batac, Ilocos Norte.
Loesin, Ramon P. (B. A., H. S. T. C.), care Zafra, Nicolas (B. A., H. S. T. C.), care
National Academy. University of the Philippines.
Magpantay, Severo R. (B. A., H. S. T. C.),
Tanauan, Batangas.

1919

Alonzo, Agustin S. (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Mariano, Honesto (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Al-
Palo, Leyte. fonso, Cavite.
Amora, Inocentes (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Lara, Jose B. (H. S. T. C.), Parañaque,
Candihay, Bohol. Rizal.
Aragon, Concepcion (B. A.), Singalong, Ma- Mencias, Mariano (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Vi-
nila. llasis, Pangasinan.
Barrera, Concepcion (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Montemayor, Teodoro (B. A., H. S. T. C.),
Teacher, University High School. Alaminos, Pangasinan.
Castro, Melquiades M. (H. S. T. C.), Salasa, Santiago, Jose M. (B. A., H. S. T. C.),
Pangasinan. Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
Fernandez, Dominador A., (B. A., H. S. T. Suva, Geronimo (B. A., H. S. T. C.), Ca-
C.), Nagkarlan, Laguna. biaw, Nueva Ecija.
Capuz, Juan B. (H. S. T. C.), Bauang, La
Union.

HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER CERTIFICATE

1915

Rañola, Andres (B. A.), care Bureau of Education.

1916

Santiago, Emilio M. (B. A.), Santa Maria, Silva, Paz (B. A.), Biñang, Laguna.
Bulacan.

1917

Arguelles, Aurelio (B. A.), care Bureau of Oca, Gregorio R. (B. A.), care Bureau of
Education. Education.
Jurado, Rosario (B. A.), Lucena, Tayabas. Sanchez, Rosario, Pasig, Rizal.
Madamba, Indalecio (B. A.), San Miguel, Seva, Nicanor M. (B. A.), care Philippine
Ilocos Norte. Normal School.
Naval, Macario G., (B. A.), San Fernando,
Pampanga.

HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER CERTIFICATES—Continued

1918

Alcántara, Timotea (B. A.), Binangonan, Rizal.
 Altiveros, Josefina (B. A.), Manila.
 Amoranto, Flora A. (B. A.), Biñang, Laguna.
 Aragon, Concepcion (B. A.), Manila.
 Aspreo, Festo G. (B. A.), Agoo, La Union.
 Bersamin, Presentacion (B. A.), Abra, Bangued.
 Cascolan, Adolfo C. (B. A.), Rosales, Pangasinan.
 Dimasano, Gregorio L. (B. A.), Lipa, Batangas.
 Gerardo, Anastacio B. (B. A.), Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Jugo, Felicidad A. (B. A.), Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Licup, Crispulo (B. A.), Angeles, Pampanga.
 Lualhati, Antoline C. (B. A.), Rosario, Batangas.

Obispo, Amado D. (B. A.), Tayabas, Tayabas.
 Padilla, Pascual M. (B. A.), San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Pargas, Dominador (B. A.), Batangas, Batangas.
 Punzalan, Gregorio C. (B. A.), Taal, Batangas.
 Rosado, Natividad (B. A.), La Carlota, Occidental Negros.
 Samonte, Lourdes (B. A.), Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Santos, Demetria (B. A.), Mexico, Pampanga.
 Suarez, José R. (B. A.), Calibo, Capiz.
 Torralba, Domingo (B. A.), Tagbilaran, Bohol.
 Villanueva, Manuela F. (B. A.), Vigan, Ilocos Sur.

1919

Abiera, Deogracias R. (B. A.), Dao, Antique.
 Aguirre, Soledad (B. A.), Binondo, Manila.
 Alcid, Antonio E., Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Antonio, Isabelo A. (B. A.), Gerona, Tarlac.
 Baltazar, Roman C. (B. A.), San Mateo, Rizal.
 Bello, Teresa (B. A.), Bucay, Abra.
 Briones, Antonina P. (B. A.), San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Cabalquinto, Jose, Lucban, Tayabas.
 Castro, Ricardo P. (B. A.), Apalit, Pampanga.
 Cruz, Juan L. de la, Bugason, Antique.
 Eleazar, Juan V. (B. A.), Lucban, Tayabas.
 Faylona, Cirilo B. (B. A.), Alaminos, Laguna.
 Gatmaitan, Enriqueta B. (B. A.), Malolos, Bulacan.
 General, Paz P. (B. A.), Jubon, Sorsogon.
 Kalalo, Remedios Q. (B. A.), San Jose, Batangas.

Lopez, Julian M. (B. A.), Lipa, Batangas.
 Malabanan, Emilia (B. A.), Lipa, Batangas.
 Montilla, Carolina (B. A.), Isabela Occidental Negros.
 Palencia, Teofilo (B. A.), Palo, Leyte.
 Peña, Leon R. (B. A.), Sarrat, Ilocos Norte.
 Ramos, Edmidio (B. A.), Santa Ana, Manila.
 Salvador, Feliza I. (B. A.), Piddig, Ilocos Norte.
 Santos, Catalina A. (B. A.), San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Santos, Bernabe de los, Amulung, Cagayan.
 Tayco, Glicerio C. (B. A.), Pandan, Antique.
 Tobias, Buenaventura (B. A.), Santo Domingo, Ilocos Sur.
 Valdez, Cornelio N. (B. A.), Luna, La Union.
 Velasco, Julian Z. (B. A.), Asingan, Pangasinan.
 Villafior, Alfonso Q., Aparri, Cagayan.
 Villanueva, Agustin, Manila.



